# Community Quick-Build Traffic Calming Pilots

Transport
Oakland;
Ajah Burts
March 18th, 2024

## Project Origin

- Broadway streetcalming pop-up demonstration at Oakland Tech, May 17 -18, 2023
- OT Student hit by vehicle on Broadway March 23, 2023
- Collaborative WOBO & Oakland Tech response



Crosswalk on Broadway reduced to one lane using cones and flexposts

## Project Origin (cont.)

- Two full-day traffic calming pilot demonstration
- Extra speedway lane removed to design for calm passage through school zone



Crosswalk on Broadway reduced to one lane using cones and flexposts

## Goals:

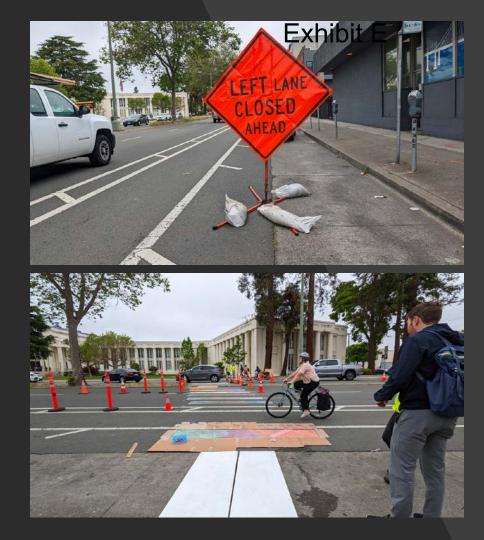
- Engage neighborhood around creative solutions for creating a safe public right-of-way
- Take community action to respond to a serious traffic collision
- Listen to the wants and needs of students and community members, especially those using alternative forms of transportation





## **WOBO Broadway Project:**

- Drafted site plan and set pilot date
- Special Event Permit application
- Neighborhood outreach/ publicity
- Volunteer Recruitment
- Installation



Transport Oakland's ask:

Allow community groups to create quick, ambitious projects to address acute street safety concerns

#### Exhibit E

## **Decorative Bulb-outs**



Shafter Ave, Oakland Example of bulbout using wide flexposts



Washington D.C. Intersection corner has flexposts that prevent sharp turns

## Traffic Circles



Dividers and flexposts arranged as a makeshift traffic circle

Richmond, CA

## Traffic Circles

Hay bales arranged in a circle



Livingston, MT

#### Exhibit E

## Lane Diversions / Reallocations

Zebra dividers and flexposts used to block off the rightmost lane



Berkeley, CA

## Pinch points



Two sets of flexposts in paing arranged in opposite facing bracket shapes which create a pinch point

Portland, OR

## Chicanes



Zebra dividers and paint arranged such that cars have to slowly weave around them

Portland, OR

## Key aspects for Oakland's pilot program:

- Progressive design toolkit
  - Prioritizes pedestrian safety and allows pilots that slow down cars, a proven safety feature
- Minimal insurance requirements especially for projects designed to slow vehicles
- Include sturdy materials, designed to be flexible as a project layout morphs
- Short (5-10 day) turn-around times

## Toolkit of pre-approved materials:

Exhibit E

- Flex posts
- Wheel stops
- Planters
- Bollards
- K-rail
- Decorated barricades
- Zebra dividers
- In-street signage

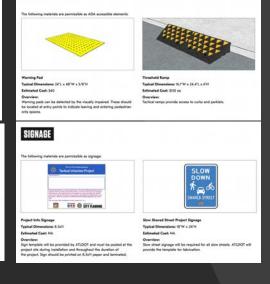




Traffic cones are an affordable and easily movable barrier with

Traffic barrels are easy to install and create a heavy and durable wall

of separation. They should be spaced intermittently to allow purbside



ACCESSIBILITY

Above: pictures and descriptions of various traffic calming tools
Left: two people painting new barricades used to make a parklet

## Standard configurations for:

- intersection bulbouts / curb extensions
- modal filters
- lane reallocation
- traffic circles
- chicanes
- slip-lane removal
- double-right-turn removal
- diagonal diverters
- widened pedestrian zones
- Parking removal for line-of-sight restoration



Curb Extension



Slow Shared Street



Demonstration Bike/LIT Lanes



Slip Lane Closure



Lane Narrowing



Walk Lane

## Example toolkit, excerpt from Atlanta

Atlanta's similar program lists a number of different traffic calming options, including:

- Recommended materials
- Standard dimensions and measurements
- Example plan documents

#### **3 LANE NARROWING**

#### MATERIAL OPTIONS

#### Striping

Acceptable striping for **Demonstration** installations include:

Traffic tape Striping chalk

Striping spray paint

Acceptable striping for Pilot installations include:

Traffic paint with reflective beads

Thermoplastic traffic striping

#### Vertical Barriers with Reflective Bands

Acceptable barriers for Demonstration installations include:

Traffic cones (up to one week only)

Traffic barrels

Planters

Empty or sand-filled iersey barriers

Acceptable barriers for Pilot installations include:

Wheel stops

Flex posts

Sand-filled jersey barriers

Concrete barriers

Planters

#### OPTIONAL ENHANCEMENTS

The following enhancements are permissible in Pilot installations only, but not required:

Pedestrian space art

## Example Pilot Timeline

- Day 0: Identify street with critical traffic safety need
- Day 1: Community to follow toolkit to draft a site plan
- Day 5: Submit site plan and pilot dates to OakDOT
- Day 12: OakDOT to review pilot plan and grant encroachment permit or respond with feedback
- Day 15: Materials installation (signage, temporary street closures if needed, vertical element placement
- Day 105: OakDOT review for possible extension

## **Example Pilot Timeline**

Identify street with critical traffic safety need

Community to follow toolkit for drafting a site plan

Submit site plan and expected pilot dates to OakDOT

Materials installation (signage, temporary street closures if needed. vertical element placement

#### Exhibit E

OakDOT review for possible extension

105

Day:

Community volunteer recruitment and awareness building

OakDOT to review pilot plan and grant encroachment permit or respond with feedback

15

Community engagement, maintenance, adjustments, speed data collection

## Further Community Engagement:

- Educational posters/flyers explaining the pilot
- Community artwork intentionally doubled as traffic calming features
- Link to online feedback form, to be reviewed after initial trial



Above: bulbout with informational poster attached to the ground

Exhibit E

### After Initial Pilot Period:

- Continuation of traffic calming if rate of speeding decreases
- Response to proposed adjustments

## Data Collection:

- Telraam traffic counts for volume and speed
- Traffic collision data within 20 feet of affected intersections

## Considerations for People with Disabilities

- Rapidly adding new infrastructure to the street could create obstacles or hazards for people without a lot of time for them to give input before installation
- Make certain that any design toolkit specifically outlines common issues and ADA standards
- Because they are using flexible and easily movable materials, projects can be quickly changed midway though the pilot period to account for feedback
- This presents an opportunity for more of the general community to learn about accessible design and become advocates going forward

## Considerations for People with Disabilities cont.

- Communities comprised mostly of people with disabilities and elders will have a hard time doing their own installations, and care needs to be taken to ensure they aren't left out because of that
- It should be very easy for CBO's to partner with such communities and provide the physical assistance necessary

## Potential Pilot Legislation Timeline

- March 23rd 2023: Oakland Tech student hit on Broadway
- May 17-18th 2023: Oakland Tech and WOBO run pilot
- December 19th: City Council passes traffic calming resolution
- April 23rd: OakDOT presents report to Public Works and Transportation comittee
- May 7th: Permitting Legislation approved by City Council
- May 17th: First traffic calming pilot project installed

## Pilot Legislation Timeline

Oakland Tech Student hit on Broadway WOBO and Oakland Tech Pilot lane reallocation and Crosswalk

Traffic Calming Resolutions passed by City Council Permitting legislation approved by City Council

Initial traffic calming pilot installation

Exhibit E

March 23, 2023

May 17 - 18 23, 2023 December 19, 2023

OakDOT presents report to Public Works and Transportation Committee April 23, 2024 May 7, 2024 May 17, 2024

OakDOT expands program toolkit options based on community input

Thank You! Exhibit E



Questions/comments: transportoaklandboard@gmail.com