**Event:** Pop Event #11: Black History Month Celebration at Hoover Elementary

**Location:** Hoover Elementary School

**Date/Time:** 3/5/2022 at 11:00AM to 2:00PM

Number of people reached: 70 people (50 kids and 20 adults)

• 25 postcards

• 6 in-person interviews

**Event Description:** The City of Oakland Urban Planning staff conducted English outreach in West Oakland with Deeply Rooted materials for a Black History Month garden workday and celebration, hosted by the Black Liberation Walking Tour.

The team informed people what the General Plan is; conducted 6 in-person interviews; and shared a 2-pager on housing and environmental justice conditions that people in Oakland are experiencing and asked youth and adults to share what they loved about Oakland in a handprint cutout. The 2-pager on housing and environmental justice conditions presented racial displacement, housing affordability, pollution burden, past and future housing production in Oakland, and a call to action.

**Engagement Approaches:** 1) Conducted brief interviews, 2) Handed out informational postcards on the General Plan, 3) Conducted a What you love about Oakland exercise, and 3) Handed out candy.

**Demographics:** The Deeply Rooted in Oakland Partnership is committed to reaching people who have not traditionally been part of planning processes. At this event we spoke with older adults, LGBTQ+ persons, persons with disabilities, tenants/renters, homeowners, low-income persons, and people experiencing environmental injustices. The following are demographic highlights based on the 6 in-person interviews we conducted:

- **Race/Ethnicity:** Majority are Black (33%) and Latinx (11%). *See Table 1 below for more information.*
- **Age:** Most of the people we spoke with are between the ages of 18-24 (17%), 35-44 (17%), and 65+ (17%). *See Table 2 below for more information.*
- **Gender:** Most of the people we spoke with are female (83%). *See Table 3 below for more information.*
- **Housing:** Most are homeowners (50%) and renters (33%). *See Table 4 below for more information.*
- **Disability:** One person shared having a mobility impairment. *See Table 5 below for more information.*
- **Annual Personal Income:** Most make more than \$50,0001 (33%). *See Table 6 below for more information.*

- **Sexual Orientation:** Most are heterosexual (17%) and Gay (17%). *See Table 7 below for more information.*
- **Experience with Mass Incarceration:** 50% of people we spoke to had some experience with mass incarceration. *See Table 8 below for more information.*

The 6 interviews included the following 8 questions and demographic information:

- **General:** 1) When did you/your family arrive in Oakland? Where were you living before?; 2) What neighborhoods have you lived in?; and 3) What's your favorite memory of Oakland?
- **Housing:** 1) Have your family members struggled with housing problems? If so, what have been your major problems?; and 2) What are your ideas for solutions? What would you like to see as solutions?
- **Environmental Justice:** 1) Do any of your Oakland family members have trouble breathing, been involved in a car collision, been affected by wildfires (proximity or smoke), or flooding?; and 2) What are your ideas for solutions? What would you like to see as solutions?
- Anything else you would like to share?
- **Demographic Information:** Zip code, neighborhoods, age, race/ethnicity, gender, sexual orientation, housing, disability, annual income, and formerly incarcerated

## **Engagement Summary**

The following is a summary of the main points that community members brought up during the event. Points under each topic are ordered by most to least mentioned.

### FAMILY ARRIVED IN OAKLAND

• A majority of individuals that we spoke to shared that their families arrived between 1980-1999 (67%). *See Table 8 below for more information.* 

## A FAVORITE MEMORY OF OAKLAND

"Independent spirit. People of Oakland feel ownership of the city".

- **People and Community:** People, community and culture. People appreciated the Black community, being a kid in Oakland and attending Camp Mosaic
- **Commuting:** People recalled that it is usually easy to travel around and remember riding the bus to Dimond Park
- **Outdoors:** People appreciated Dimond Park, Camp Mosaic, and spending warm summers outside and watching the fireflies

#### **HOUSING**

"Rent is too high. I pay \$3,000 per month for a small 3-bedroom house. My husband 's job reduced his hours and our CalFresh support was also reduced. All my money goes to rent".

#### **HOUSING AFFORDABILITY**

- **Renter Issues:** High cost of rent (ex. \$3,000 for per month for a 3 bedroom house), lack of access and resources for rental assistance
- **Overall Issues:** Most income going towards housing, and concern that the West Oakland Ecolnnovation District Plan is bringing gentrification
- **Solutions:** Build Affordable Housing throughout the City but particularly neighborhoods like Rockridge, rent control, support people in accessing rental assistance, and no more new luxury housing,

#### **HOUSING HABITABILITY**

• **Issues:** Overcrowding during pandemic after people lost their jobs and got displaced; quality of housing including mold that leads to breathing issues, lead, and stoves that don't work

#### **HOMELESSNESS**

- **Issue:** City continuously taking unhoused folks' tents and forcing them to leave, and some shared experiencing homelessness more than once
- **Solutions:** Build transitional housing, and provide homeless services

#### **ENVIRONMENTAL JUSTICE**

"I volunteer in Prescott School and I track impacts of freeways (880 and 980). I see kids missing school because of asthma attacks".

#### **CARS**

- **Issues:** Interviewees and their family members have been hit by cars while walking or biking, and students who live near 880 and 980 freeway experience asthma attacks and miss school
- **Solutions:** Stop lights, stop signs, and speed bumps to reduce speed

#### **WILDFIRE**

• **Issues:** Everyone has trouble breathing during fire season, particularly those with asthma and other respiratory issues get worse during this season

#### TRASH AND FLOODING

• **Issue:** trash on the streets

#### <u>CITY INVESTMENT, EQUITY, SAFETY, COMMUNITY ENGAGEMENT, AND ECONOMIC</u>

"Engage community, particularly young Black people [with] more events that bring community together in safety. I don't want my son to be afraid but there are issues".

#### **CITY INVESTMENT**

- Issue: Closing schools, and old school facilities
- **Solution:** Bigger partnership between the City and OUSD to protect schools from closures, and invest in upgraded school facilities

## **EQUITY**

• **Issue:** School closures connected to gentrification

#### **SAFETY**

- **Issues:** I don't want my son to be afraid anymore
- **Solutions:** Bring together neighbors

### **COMMUNITY ENGAGEMENT**

• **Solutions:** Engage young black people in community events

### **ECONOMIC**

• **Issues:** CalFresh support has been reduced during pandemic









Table 1. Engagement by Race/Ethnicity

| Race/Ethnicity                              | Count | Percent |
|---|-------|---------|
| Black                                       | 3     | 33.3%   |
| Latinx                                      | 1     | 11.1%   |
| Native American/Indigenous or Alaska Native | 0     | 0.0%    |
| Asian American                              | 0     | 0.0%    |
| White                                       | 0     | 0.0%    |
| Multiracial                                 | 0     | 0.0%    |
| Middle Eastern                              | 0     | 0.0%    |
| Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander            | 0     | 0.0%    |
| Caribbean Islander                          | 0     | 0.0%    |
| Decline to Comment                          | 2     | 22.2%   |
| Total                                       | 6     |         |

Table 2. Engagement by Age

| Age              | Count | Percent |
|------------------|-------|---------|
| 12-17            | 0     | 0.0%    |
| 18-24            | 1     | 16.7%   |
| 25-34            | 0     | 0.0%    |
| 35-44            | 1     | 16.7%   |
| 45-54            | 0     | 0.0%    |
| 55-64            | 0     | 0.0%    |
| 65+              | 1     | 16.7%   |
| Decline to state | 3     | 50.0%   |
| Total            | 6     |         |

Table 3. Engagement by Gender

| Gender           | Count | Percent |
|------------------|-------|---------|
| Female           | 5     | 83.3%   |
| Male             | 1     | 16.7%   |
| Non-binary       | 0     | 0.0%    |
| Transgender      | 0     | 0.0%    |
| Intersex         | 0     | 0.0%    |
| Decline to state | 0     | 0.0%    |
| Total            | 6     |         |

Table 4. Engagement by Housing

| Housing                                      | Count | Percent |
|--|-------|---------|
| Shared housing with family/roommates/partner | 0     | 0.0%    |
| Rent   | 2     | 33.3%   |
| Own  | 3     | 50.0%   |
| Temporary with friends/family                | 0     | 0.0%    |
| Mobile housing/unhoused                      | 0     | 0.0%    |
| Temporary (in shelter, hotel)                | 0     | 0.0%    |
| Decline to state                             | 1     | 16.7%   |
| Total  | 6     |         |

Table 5. Engagement by Disability

| Disability                                   | Count | Percent |
|--|-------|---------|
| A learning disability (e.g., ADHD, dyslexia) | 0     | 0.0%    |
| A mental health disorder                     | 0     | 0.0%    |
| A mobility impairment                        | 1     | 16.7%   |
| A sensory impairment (vision or hearing)     | 0     | 0.0%    |
| Decline to state                             | 5     | 83.3%   |

Table 6. Engagement by Annual Personal Income

| Annual Personal Income | Count | Percent |
|------------------------|-------|---------|
| \$0-\$10,000           | 0     | 0.0%    |
| \$10,001-\$20,000      | 0     | 0.0%    |
| \$20,001-\$30,000      | 0     | 0.0%    |
| \$30,001-\$40,000      | 0     | 0.0%    |
| \$40,001-\$50,000      | 0     | 0.0%    |
| \$50,001+              | 2     | 33.3%   |
| Decline to state       | 4     | 66.7%   |
| Total                  | 6     |         |

Table 7. Engagement by Sexual Orientation

| Sexual Orientation | Count | Percent |
|--------------------|-------|---------|
| Heterosexual       | 1     | 16.7%   |
| Bisexual           | 0     | 0.0%    |
| Queer              | 0     | 0.0%    |
| Lesbian            | 0     | 0.0%    |
| Gay                | 1     | 16.7%   |
| Decline to state   | 4     | 66.7%   |
| Total              | 6     |         |

Table 8. Engagement by Experience with Mass Incarceration

| Mass Incarceration  | Count | Percent |
|---|-------|---------|
| I am a family member of someone who is formerly incarcerated  | 2     | 33.3%   |
| I am a family member of someone who is currently incarcerated | 1     | 16.7%   |
| I am formerly incarcerated                                    | 0     | 0.0%    |

| Decline to state | 3 | 50.0% |
|------------------|---|-------|
| Total            | 6 |       |

Table 9. Family Arrived in Oakland

| Arrive in Oakland | Count | Percent |
|-------------------|-------|---------|
| Before 1900       | 0     | 0.0%    |
| 1900-1950         | 0     | 0.0%    |
| 1950-1979         | 0     | 0.0%    |
| 1980-1999         | 4     | 66.7%   |
| 2000-2010         | 0     | 0.0%    |
| 2011-2020         | 0     | 0.0%    |
| 2021+             | 0     | 0.0%    |
| Visiting          | 0     | 0.0%    |
| Working           | 0     | 0.0%    |
| Decline to state  | 2     | 33.3%   |
| Total             | 6     |         |