

City of Oakland, California Oakland Joint Powers Financing Authority & Oakland Redevelopment Successor Agency

Annual Continuing Disclosure Report as of June 30, 2022

Prepared by: City of Oakland, Treasury Bureau March 31, 2023

CITY OF OAKLAND, CALIFORNIA, OAKLAND JOINT POWERS FINANCING AUTHORITY and OAKLAND REDEVELOPMENT SUCCESSOR AGENCY

ANNUAL CONTINUING DISCLOSURE REPORT FISCAL YEAR 2021-2022

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APPENDIX A: Disclosure Regarding Impact of COVID-19

1. INTRODUCTION

This Annual Continuing Disclosure Report (the "Report"), formerly referred to as the "Annual Financial Information Statement, represents the consolidated Continuing Disclosure Filing for the City of Oakland, California (the "City"), the Oakland Redevelopment Successor Agency (successor agency to the former Redevelopment Agency of the City of Oakland (the "ORSA")), the Oakland Joint Powers Financing Authority (the "Authority") and includes the City's disclosure obligations in connection with bonds issued by the Oakland-Alameda County Coliseum Authority (the "OACCA").

This Report contains information required to be provided by the City, ORSA and the Authority for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2022 ("Fiscal Year 2022") under various continuing disclosure certificates and agreements set forth in Table 1 (referred to collectively as the "Disclosure Undertakings"). This Report is being filed with the Municipal Securities Rulemaking Board's Electronic Municipal Market Access ("EMMA") system pursuant to the provisions of the Disclosure Undertakings.

The following additional documents, which also contain certain information relating to the Disclosure Undertakings, are filed separately with EMMA and are hereby incorporated by reference into this Report.

- 1. City of Oakland Adopted Policy Budget Fiscal Year 2021 2023
- 2. City of Oakland Annual Comprehensive Financial Report for Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2022 (the "2022 ACFR")
- 3. Oakland Redevelopment Successor Agency Annual Financial Report for Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2022
- 4. Oakland-Alameda County Coliseum Authority Financial Report for Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2022
- 5. Continuing Disclosure Annual Reports for the City's "2012 Limited Obligation Refunding Improvement Bonds, Reassessment District No. 99-1" and "Piedmont Pines Phase 1, Limited Obligation Refunding Bonds (Reassessment and Refunding of 2018)", each for Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2022. (See also Section 6 hereof).

The City is a member of the OACCA, a joint exercise of powers agency organized under the laws of the State of California. The OACCA was formed for the purpose of assisting in the financing of public capital projects, such as the Oakland-Alameda County Coliseum complex. The OACCA issued certain bonds for which the City agreed to provide the holders of such bonds certain annual financial information, which information is included in this Report.

The City, ORSA and the Authority on occasion have served as the conduit issuer for financings for which neither the City, ORSA nor the Authority is obligated with respect to the payment of debt or the provision of continuing disclosure. For continuing disclosure information regarding those conduit bonds, the appropriate conduit borrower would need to be contacted. Currently, neither the City, nor ORSA, nor the Authority have any outstanding conduit debt. Additionally, the Port of Oakland (the "Port"), a department of the City, is a separate reporting entity. No information relating to the Port or its financings has been provided in this document. Such information may be requested directly from the Port by contacting (510) 627-1100. No information obtained from the Port is incorporated herein by this reference.

Some of the information contained in this Report was obtained from sources outside the City. While the City, ORSA and the Authority believe such sources to be reliable, the accuracy and reliability of such information is not guaranteed by the City, ORSA, or the Authority. The information presented is as of the

date so indicated, and if no date is indicated, as of the date of this Report, and is subject to change. Except as may be expressly required by a Disclosure Undertaking, none of the City, ORSA or the Authority has any obligation to update any information contained in this Report. No representation is made as to the materiality of the information set forth herein. Further, no representation is made that this Report is indicative of the future financial or operating performance of the City, ORSA, or the Authority.

Additionally, the City, ORSA, or the Authority may from time to time voluntarily include information in this Report that is not required by any Disclosure Undertakings. The City, ORSA and the Authority reserve the right to amend or cease to provide such information at any time. The inclusion of any such information in this Report shall not create any obligation to update such information or to include it in any future report.

In all tables throughout this Report, numbers may not add up due to rounding.

Investors may obtain additional information about this Report from EMMA's website or inquiries may be directed to:

David Jones Treasury Administrator City of Oakland 150 Frank H. Ogawa Plaza, Suite 5330 Oakland, CA 94612-2093 Telephone: (510) 238-3201 E-mail: DFJones@OaklandCA.gov

<u>Please note</u> that the information in this Continuing Disclosure Annual Report does not constitute, or imply, any representation (i) that all of the information contained herein is material to investors, (ii) regarding any other financial, operating or other information about the City, ORSA, the Authority or any of its bonds or other obligations, (iii) that no other circumstances or events have occurred or that no other information exists concerning the City, ORSA, or the Authority or any of their respective bonds, which may have a bearing on the financial condition of the City, ORSA or the Authority, the security for any of their bonds or other securities, or an investor's decision to buy, sell or hold any such securities.

Bond Series	Original Par (\$000)	Dated Date	Final Maturity	CUSIP of Final Maturity ⁽¹⁾	Source of Undertaking	Trustee or Paying Agent
CITY OF OAKLAND						
City of Oakland General Obligation Refunding Bonds Series 2015A	\$128,895	6/2/2015	1/15/2039	672240 TC2	Continuing Disclosure Certificate, 6/2/2015	U.S. Bank LaCherie Williams (213) 615-6026
City of Oakland General Obligation Bonds Series 2017C (Measure DD)	\$26,500	1/26/2017	1/15/2047	672240 UC0	Continuing Disclosure Certificate, 1/26/2017	Wilmington Trust Chris Johnson (714) 384-4152
City of Oakland General Obligation Bonds Series 2017A-1 and 2017A-2 (Measure KK)	\$117,855	8/30/2017	1/15/2047 1/15/2035	672240 UM8 672240 VD7	Continuing Disclosure Certificate, 8/30/2017	The Bank of New York Fe Tuzon (213) 630-6240
City of Oakland General Obligation Bonds Series 2020B-1 and 2020B-2 (Measure KK)	\$184,890	2/27/2020	1/15/2050 1/15/2030	672240 WC8 672240 WN4	Continuing Disclosure Certificate, 2/27/20	U.S. Bank LaCherie Williams (213) 615-6026
City of Oakland General Obligation Refunding Bonds Series 2020	\$64,260	2/27/2020	1/15/2033	672240 XB9	Continuing Disclosure Certificate, 2/27/20	U.S. Bank LaCherie Williams (213) 615-6026
City of Oakland General Obligation Bonds Series 2022C-1 and 2022C-2 (Measure KK)	\$212,315	3/10/2022	7/15/2052 7/15/2022 ⁽²⁾	672240 YH5 672240 YJ1	Continuing Disclosure Certificate, 3/10/2022	U.S. Bank LaCherie Williams (213) 615-6026
City of Oakland Pension Obligation Bonds Series 2001	\$195,636	10/17/2001	12/15/2022 ⁽²⁾	672319 BC3	Continuing Disclosure Certificate, 10/17/2001	The Bank of New York Fe Tuzon (213) 630-6240
City of Oakland Pension Obligation Bonds Series 2012	\$212,540	7/30/2012	12/15/2025	672319 CF5	Continuing Disclosure Certificate, 7/30/2012	The Bank of New York Fe Tuzon (213) 630-6240
City of Oakland Sewer Revenue Refunding Bonds 2014 Series A	\$40,590	3/20/2014	6/15/2029	67232N BZ0	Continuing Disclosure Agreement, 3/1/2014	The Bank of New York Fe Tuzon (213) 630-6240

Table 1: Continuing Disclosure Certificates and Agreements

City of Oakland 2012 Limited Obligation Refunding Improvement Bonds Reassessment District No. 99-1	\$3,545	8/30/2012	9/2/2024	672277 CP3	Continuing Disclosure Certificate, 8/30/2012	The Bank of New York Fe Tuzon (213) 630-6240
City of Oakland Utility Underground Assessment District No. 2007-232 Piedmont Pines Phase 1 Limited Obligation Refunding Bonds (Reassessment and Refunding of 2018)	\$1,380	6/6/2018	9/2/2039	67228P AW9	Continuing Disclosure Certificate, 6/6/2018	Wilmington Trust Chris Johnson (714) 384-4152
OAKLAND JOINT POWERS FINANCING AUTHORITY						
Oakland Joint Powers Financing Authority Lease Revenue Refunding Bonds Series 2018 (Oakland Administration Building)	\$60,025	5/23/2018	11/1/2026	67227W DC6	Continuing Disclosure Agreement, 5/23/2018	The Bank of New York Fe Tuzon (213) 630-6240

(1) The CUSIP data provided herein is generated and managed by third party sources. While the City, ORSA and Authority believe such sources to be reliable, the City, ORSA and Authority assume no responsibility for the accuracy of the CUSIP data.

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(2) These bonds are no longer outstanding as of the date of this Report, but were outstanding as of June 30, 2022 (i.e., the period covered by this Report).

Bond Series	Original Par (\$000)	Dated Date	Final Maturity	CUSIP of Final Maturity ⁽¹⁾	Source of Undertaking	Trustee or Paying Agent
OAKLAND REDEVELOPMENT SUCCESSOR AGENCY						
Redevelopment Agency of the City of Oakland Central City East Redevelopment Project Tax Allocation Bonds Series 2006A-T	\$62,520	10/12/2006	9/1/2034	672321 HP4	Continuing Disclosure Certificate, 10/12/2006	Wilmington Trust Chris Johnson (714) 384-4152
Redevelopment Agency of the City of Oakland Coliseum Area Redevelopment Project Tax Allocation Bonds Series 2006B-T	\$73,820	10/12/2006	9/1/2035	672321 JJ6	Continuing Disclosure Certificate, 10/12/2006	Wilmington Trust Chris Johnson (714) 384-4152
Redevelopment Agency of the City of Oakland Broadway/MacArthur/San Pablo Redevelopment Project Tax Allocation Bonds Series 2006C-T	\$12,325	10/12/2006	9/1/2032	672321 JM9	Continuing Disclosure Certificate, 10/12/2006	Wilmington Trust Chris Johnson (714) 384-4152
Redevelopment Agency of the City of Oakland Broadway/MacArthur/San Pablo Redevelopment Project Second Lien Tax Allocation Bonds Series 2010-T (RZEDB)	\$7,390	11/12/2010	9/1/2040	672321 KG0	Continuing Disclosure Certificate, 11/12/2010	The Bank of New York Fe Tuzon (213) 630-6240
Oakland Redevelopment Successor Agency Central District Redevelopment Project Subordinated Tax Allocation Refunding Bonds Series 2013	\$102,960	10/3/2013	9/1/2022 ⁽²⁾	67232T AK1	Continuing Disclosure Certificate, 10/3/2013	The Bank of New York Fe Tuzon (213) 630-6240
Oakland Redevelopment Successor Agency Subordinated Tax Allocation Refunding Bonds Series 2015-TE and 2015-T	\$89,185	9/2/2015	9/1/2036 9/1/2035	67232T AM7 67232T BB0	Continuing Disclosure Certificate, 9/2/2015	Wilmington Trust Chris Johnson (714) 384-4152
Oakland Redevelopment Successor Agency Subordinated Tax Allocation Refunding Bonds Series 2018-TE and 2018-T	\$56,955	6/6/2018	9/1/2031 9/1/2039	67232T BJ3 67232T BQ7	Continuing Disclosure Certificate, 6/6/2018	Wilmington Trust Chris Johnson (714) 384-4152

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(2) These bonds are no longer outstanding as of the date of this Report, but were outstanding as of June 30, 2022 (i.e., the period covered by this Report).

Bond Series	Original Par (\$000)	Dated Date	Final Maturity	CUSIP of Final Maturity ⁽¹⁾	Source of Undertaking	Trustee or Paying Agent
OAKLAND-ALAMEDA COUNTY COLISEUM AUTHORITY						
Oakland-Alameda County Coliseum Authority Lease Revenue Bonds (Oakland Coliseum Arena Project) 2015 Refunding Series A	\$79,735	4/29/2015	2/1/2026	672211 BN8	Continuing Disclosure Agreement, 4/29/2015	The Bank of New York Fe Tuzon (213) 630-6240
Oakland-Alameda County Coliseum Authority Lease Revenue Notes (Oakland Coliseum Project) 2021 Refunding Series A	\$23,901	12/14/2021	2/1/2025	NA ⁽²⁾	Continuing Covenant Agreement, 12/1/2021	The Bank of New York Corporate Trust Services (415) 263-2420

(1) The CUSIP data provided herein is generated and managed by third party sources. While the City, ORSA and Authority believe such sources to be reliable, the City, ORSA and Authority assume no responsibility for the accuracy of the CUSIP data.

(2) Private Placement

2. DEBT OBLIGATIONS

The following is a description of certain outstanding City municipal securities as of June 30, 2022.

General Obligation Debt

As of June 30, 2022, the City had outstanding a total of \$637,540,000 aggregate principal amount of general obligation bonds ("GO bonds").

Table 2 City of Oakland General Obligation Bonds As of June 30, 2022 (in \$000s)

Issue Name	Dated Date	Final Maturity	Original Par	Outstanding Par
General Obligation Refunding Bonds Series 2015A	6/2/2015	1/15/2039	\$128,895	\$70,390
General Obligation Bonds Series 2017C (Measure DD)	1/26/2017	1/15/2047	\$26,500	\$23,920
General Obligation Bonds Series 2017A-1 (Measure KK)	8/30/2017	1/15/2047	\$62,735	\$62,735
General Obligation Bonds Series 2017A-2 (Taxable) (Measure KK)	8/30/2017	1/15/2035	\$55,120	\$40,070
General Obligation Bonds Series 2020B-1 (Measure KK)	2/27/2020	1/15/2050	\$140,010	\$140,010
General Obligation Bonds Series 2020B-2 (Taxable) (Measure KK)	2/27/2020	1/15/2030	\$44,880	\$33,070
General Obligation Refunding Bonds Series 2020	2/27/2020	1/15/2033	\$64,260	\$55,030
General Obligation Bonds Series 2022C-1	3/10/2022	7/15/2052	\$198,645	\$198,645
General Obligation Bonds Series 2022C-2	3/10/2022	7/15/2022	\$13,670	\$13,670
Total				\$637,540

Short-Term Obligations

The following table sets forth the principal amount of tax and revenue anticipation notes issued in Fiscal Years 2021-22 and 2022-23.

Table 3 City of Oakland Tax and Revenue Anticipation Notes (in \$000s)

Fiscal Year Ended June 30	Par Amount				
2021-22	\$124,085	(1)			
2022-23	\$136,810				

⁽¹⁾ Private placement

Pension Obligation Bonds

The following table lists the outstanding pension obligation bonds as of June 30, 2022.

Table 4 City of Oakland Pension Obligation Bonds As of June 30, 2022 (in \$000s)

Issue Name	Dated Date	Final Maturity	Original Par	Outstanding Par
Pension Obligation Bonds Series 2001	10/17/2001	12/15/2022(1)	\$195,636	\$12,670
Pension Obligation Bonds Series 2012	7/30/2012	12/15/2025	\$212,540	\$162,135
Total				\$174,805

(1) These bonds have matured, but were outstanding during the period covered by this Report (i.e., as of June 30, 2022).

Oakland Joint Powers Financing Authority Lease Revenue Bonds

The City and ORSA are the members of the Oakland Joint Powers Financing Authority (the "Authority"), a joint exercise of powers agency organized and existing under the laws of the State of California. The following table lists the Authority's outstanding lease revenue bonds payable from revenues consisting primarily of base rental payments made by the City to the Authority.

Table 5 Oakland Joint Powers Financing Authority Outstanding Bonds As of June 30, 2022 (in \$000s)

Issue Name	Dated Date	Final Maturity	Original Par	Outstanding Par
Oakland Joint Powers Financing Authority Lease Revenue Refunding Bonds Series 2018	5/23/2018	11/1/2026	\$60,025	\$36,835
Total				<u>\$36,835</u>

Oakland-Alameda County Coliseum Authority Debt

The City and the County of Alameda (the "County") are the members of the Oakland-Alameda County Coliseum Authority (the "OACCA"), a joint exercise of powers agency organized and existing under the laws of the State of California. The following table lists the OACCA's outstanding lease revenue bonds secured by revenues consisting of base rental payments made by the City and County to the OACCA.

Table 6 Oakland-Alameda County Coliseum Authority Lease Revenue Bonds As of June 30, 2022 (in \$000s)

Issue Name	Dated Date	Final Maturity	Original Par	Outstanding Par	Original Par City's 50% ⁽¹⁾	Outstanding Par City's 50% ⁽¹⁾
Oakland-Alameda County Coliseum Authority Lease Revenue Bonds 2015 Refunding Series A	4/29/2015	2/1/2026	\$79,735	\$32,935	\$39,868	\$16,468
Oakland-Alameda County Coliseum Authority Lease Revenue Notes (Oakland Coliseum Project) 2021 Refunding Series A (Taxable) ⁽²⁾	12/14/2021	2/1/2025	\$23,901	\$23,901	\$11,951	\$11,951
Total				\$56,836		\$28,419

(1) Principal amounts shown represent half of total original and outstanding par of such bonds, representing the amount that is directly attributable to the City. The lease payments securing these bonds are joint and several obligations of both the County and the City. The County and the City have each covenanted to budget and appropriate one-half of the annual lease payments, and to take supplemental budget action if required to cure any deficiency in the amount not paid or appropriated by the other party (i.e., the County, in the case of City).

(2) Private placement.

Other Long-Term Obligations and Other Obligations

See the 2022 ACFR, which is on file with EMMA, for information on the City's long-term debt and other obligations, including page 19 (Long-Term Obligations), pages 73 through 83 (Note G: Long-Term And Other Obligations – Primary Government) and page 169 (Schedule 14) thereof. Slight inconsistencies between the totals shown in the 2022 ACFR and this Report are due to rounding conventions.

3. CERTAIN INFORMATION REGARDING THE CITY OF OAKLAND

Assessed Valuations

The following table sets forth assessed valuations in the City for Fiscal Years 2018-19 through 2022-23.

	(In \$000s)									
Fiscal Year Ending June 30	Local Secured	Utility	Unsecured	Gross	Less Tax Increment (2)	Total Net Assessed Valuation				
2019	\$54,928,874	\$16,660	\$3,930,486	\$58,876,019	\$0	\$58,876,019				
2020	\$59,428,014	\$16,679	\$4,069,713	\$63,514,406	\$0	\$63,514,406				
2021	\$65,632,263	\$16,367	\$4,305,836	\$69,954,466	\$0	\$69,954,466				
2022	\$69,693,144	\$48,671	\$4,357,537	\$74,099,351	\$0	\$74,099,351				
2023	\$75,745,526	\$20,284	\$4,360,004	\$80,125,813	\$0	\$80,125,813				

Table 7 City of Oakland Assessed Valuations ⁽¹⁾ (In \$000s)

(1) Net of exemptions other than homeowners' exemptions. Valuations are determined as of January 1 preceding the respective fiscal year.

(2) Tax increment refers to allocations made to the Redevelopment Agency under authority of the State of California Constitution, Article XVI. Beginning in Fiscal Year 2017-18, this figure is no longer provided by the County as only a portion of the Countywide 1% Tax will be remitted to the Redevelopment Property Tax Trust Fund (the "RPTTF"). No portion of tax override revenue will be remitted to the RPTTF.

Source: County of Alameda, Office of the Auditor-Controller

Property Tax Levies, Collections and Delinquencies

The table below summarizes the City's property tax levies and collections and the amounts and percentages delinquent for Fiscal Years 2017-18 through 2021-22.

(11 \$ 0000)								
Fiscal Year Ending June 30	Property Taxes Levied ⁽¹⁾	Amount Collected	Amount Delinquent	Percentage Delinquent				
2018	\$244,189	\$240,596	\$3,593	1.47%				
2019	\$252,294	\$248,664	\$3,630	1.44%				
2020	\$271,257	\$266,497	\$4,759	1.75%				
2021	\$296,830	\$291,954	\$4,876	1.64%				
2022	\$318,546	\$311,265	\$7,282	2.29%				

Table 8 City of Oakland Property Tax Levies, Collections and Delinquencies (In \$000s)

(1) Property taxes collected include 1% tax, voter-approved debt and unitary (net of refunds).

Source: County of Alameda, Office of the Auditor-Controller

In Fiscal Year 2022, the City received a total of \$137,475,287 of Tax Override Revenues, all of which it used to fund Oakland Police and Fire Retirement System ("PFRS") pension obligations which include the City's Pension Obligation Bonds, Series 2001 and Series 2012. Information about the Pension Obligation Bonds can be found on page 8 of this Report.

Property Tax Rates

The following table sets forth the property tax rates levied by the City and other local government agencies on properties in the City's tax rate areas for Fiscal Years 2018-19 through 2022-23.

Table 9 City of Oakland Property Tax Rates⁽¹⁾ Fiscal Years 2018-19 through 2022-23

Fiscal Year Ending June 30	Countywide Tax ⁽²⁾	City of Oakland ⁽³⁾	Others ⁽⁴⁾	Total
2018-19	1.0112%	0.1982%	0.1905%	1.3999%
2019-20	1.0108%	0.1975%	0.2252%	1.4335%
2020-21	1.0036%	0.2012%	0.2137%	1.4185%
2021-22	1.0041%	0.2011%	0.2270%	1.4322%
2022-23	1.0103%	0.2035%	0.1287%	1.3425%

(1) The Tax Rates shown are the highest tax rates among the City's tax rate areas. The City's other tax rate areas have lower tax rates, the lowest total tax rate in Fiscal Year 2021-22 being 1.3427%.

(2) Includes countywide tax at 1% and County GO bond tax rates.

(3) Tax rates for tax override collected for obligations relating to PFRS and revenues collected to fund debt service on GO bonds.

(4) "Others" includes San Leandro Unified School District, Chabot-Las Positas Community College District, Bay Area Rapid Transit District and East Bay Regional Park District in Fiscal Year 2021-22.

Source: County of Alameda, Office of the Auditor-Controller

Property tax rates per \$1,000 of assessed valuation appear in Schedule 7 on page 162 of the 2022 ACFR, which is on file with EMMA.

4. CERTAIN INFORMATION REGARDING THE CITY'S SEWER SYSTEM

The following table lists the City's outstanding sewer revenue bonds as of June 30, 2022.

Table 10 City of Oakland Sewer Revenue Bonds As of June 30, 2022 (in \$000s)

Issue Name	Dated Date	Final Maturity	Original Par	Outstanding Par
Sewer Revenue Refunding Bonds 2014 Series A	3/20/2014	6/15/2029	\$40,590	\$21,125
Total				\$21,125

The following table sets forth revenues by type of account.

Table 11 City of Oakland Sewer System Revenues by Type of Account (Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2022)

Type of Account	<u>2021-22</u>
Residential	\$49,634,637.66
Commercial	\$17,136,958.98
Industrial	\$817,130.70
Public Authority	\$2,133,350.88
Total	<u>\$69,722,078.22</u>

Source: East Bay Municipal Utility District

The following table sets forth the sewer system rates for calendar year 2023.

Table 12 City of Oakland Sewer System Current Sewer System Rates Effective January 1, 2023

Type of Occupancy	2023 Mont	hly Charge
Residential		
Single Family	\$46.30	
Duplex	\$51.95	
Triplex	\$77.92	
Fourplex	\$103.90	
Apartment Bldgs. ⁽¹⁾ (5+ Units)	\$3.17	per CCF
Commercial ⁽¹⁾		
Restaurants/Hotels	\$3.27	per CCF
Hospitals	\$3.50	per CCF
Laundromats/Carwashes	\$3.70	per CCF
All Others	\$3.82	per CCF
Industrial ⁽¹⁾		
Industrial Accounts	\$2.87	per CCF
Properties with Sewer Meters	\$3.82	per CCF
Minimum Rate for any Property	\$46.30	

(1) Charges are based on water consumption.

Source: City of Oakland, Design and Construction Bureau

The following table sets forth debt service coverage for Fiscal Years 2017-18 through 2021-22.

Table 13 City of Oakland Sewer System Historical Debt Service Coverage (Fiscal Years Ended June 30) (in \$000s)

	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
Revenues					
Operating Revenues	\$65,614	\$66,558	\$68,010	\$69,113	\$71,232
Interest Income	\$730	\$1,316	\$1,114	-\$41	-\$932
Total Revenues	\$66,344	\$67,874	\$69,124	\$69,072	\$70,300
Maintenance & Operating Costs					
Operating Expenses (1)	\$42,305	\$43,403	\$42,668	\$45,908	\$38,293
Net Revenues Available for Debt Service	\$24,039	\$24,471	\$26,456	\$23,164	\$32,007
Debt Service on 2014 Bonds	\$3,644	\$3,648	\$3,643	\$3,627	\$3,261
Coverage – Senior Debt Service	6.60x	6.71x	7.26x	6.39x	9.82x
SRF Loan Debt Service ⁽²⁾	-	-	-	-	-
Coverage – All Obligations	6.60x	6.71x	7.26x	6.39x	9.82x
Net Revenues after Debt Service	\$20,395	\$20,823	\$22,813	\$19,537	\$28,746
Reserves Spent on Capital Projects	\$16,546	\$14,259	\$17,496	\$9,152	\$12,714
Cash Reserve Balances					
Unrestricted	\$44,873	\$55,102	\$61,658	\$75 <i>,</i> 186	\$85,591
Restricted	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
Total Cash Reserve	\$44,873	\$55,102	\$61,658	\$75,186	\$85,591

(1) Excludes depreciation.

(2) SRF Loan matured and was paid off in FY 2014-15.

Source: City of Oakland; Public Works Department; Controller's Bureau

Certain financial information relating to the Sewer Service Fund, including the statement of revenues and expenses and balance sheet, is contained in the City's 2022 ACFR, including on pages 27-29 thereof, which is on file with EMMA.

5. CERTAIN INFORMATION REGARDING THE OAKLAND REDEVELOPMENT SUCCESSOR AGENCY

Assembly Bill x1 26

On December 29, 2011, the California Supreme Court issued its decision in the case of California Redevelopment Association v. Matosantos which upheld Assembly Bill x1 26 (the "Dissolution Act") ("ABx1 26") and invalidated Assembly Bill x1 27 (legislation that would have permitted redevelopment agencies to continue operation if their sponsoring jurisdiction agreed to make certain payments). As a result, all California redevelopment agencies, including the Redevelopment Agency of the City of Oakland (the "former Redevelopment Agency"), were dissolved on February 1, 2012, with no mechanism for reinstatement. Successor agencies were designated as successor entities to the former redevelopment agencies to wind down the affairs of the former redevelopment agencies.

On January 10, 2012, the City Council designated the City of Oakland to serve as the successor agency and the housing successor to the former Redevelopment Agency. Subsequently, on July 17, 2012, the City established the Oakland Redevelopment Successor Agency ("ORSA") to act as successor agency. Except for the housing assets retained by the City, the assets and liabilities of the ORSA are separate from the assets and liabilities of the City.

Outstanding Oakland Redevelopment Successor Agency Debt

The former Redevelopment Agency issued several series of tax allocation and housing set aside revenue bonds. In addition, the ORSA has issued bonds refunding certain of the bonds issued by the former Redevelopment Agency. The following tables list the outstanding tax allocation debt and other bonds issued by the former Redevelopment Agency and the ORSA.

Table 14 Oakland Redevelopment Successor Agency Tax Allocation Bonds As of June 30, 2022 (In \$000s)

Issue Name	Dated Date	Final Maturity	Original Par	Outstanding Par
Central District Redevelopment Project Area				
Central District Redevelopment Project Subordinated Tax Allocation Refunding Bonds, Series 2013	10/3/2013	9/1/2022(1)	\$102,960	\$4,130
Total				\$4,130
Central City East Redevelopment Project Area				
Central City East Redevelopment Project Tax Allocation Bonds, Series 2006A-T	10/12/2006	9/1/2034	\$62,520	\$38,545
Total				\$38,545
Coliseum Area Redevelopment Project Area				
Coliseum Area Redevelopment Project Tax Allocation Bonds, Series 2006B-T	10/12/2006	9/1/2035	\$73,820	\$49,935
Total				\$49,935
<u>Broadway/MacArthur/San Pablo Redevelopment Project</u> <u>Area</u>				
Broadway/MacArthur/San Pablo Redevelopment Project Tax Allocation Bonds, Series 2006C-T	10/12/2006	9/1/2032	\$12,325	\$6,915
Broadway/MacArthur/San Pablo Redevelopment Project Second Lien Tax Allocation Bonds, Series 2010-T (RZEDB) ⁽²⁾	11/12/2010	9/1/2040	\$7,390	\$6,830
Total				\$13,745
RPTTF Revenue				
Subordinated Tax Allocation Refunding Bonds, Series 2015-TE	9/2/2015	9/1/2036	\$22,510	\$22,510
Subordinated Tax Allocation Refunding Bonds, Series 2015-T	9/2/2015	9/1/2035	\$66,675	\$43,515
Subordinated Tax Allocation Refunding Bonds, Series 2018-TE	6/6/2018	9/1/2031	\$15,190	\$15,190
Subordinated Tax Allocation Refunding Bonds, Series 2018-T	6/6/2018	9/1/2039	\$41,765	\$37,440
Total				\$118,655

TOTAL ORSA

\$225,010

(1) These bonds have matured, but were outstanding during the period covered by this Report (i.e., as of June 20, 2022).

(2) Federally Taxable Recovery Zone Economic Development Bonds-Direct Payment.

Broadway/MacArthur/San Pablo Redevelopment Project Area

The table below provides a summary of certain data relating to the Redevelopment Plan for the Broadway/MacArthur/San Pablo Redevelopment Project Area ("Broadway/MacArthur").

Table 15Oakland Redevelopment Successor AgencyBroadway/MacArthur/San Pablo Redevelopment Project AreaSummary of Former Plan Limits ⁽¹⁾

	Plan Expiration	Last Date to Incur New Debt	Last Date to Repay Debt with Tax Increment	Tax Increment Limit	Limit on Outstanding Bonded Debt
_	July 25, 2030	July 25, 2020	July 25, 2045	No Limit	\$100 million

(1) SB 107 eliminated these plan limits, and such limits no longer apply for purposes of paying bonds and other enforceable obligations.

Source: City of Oakland, Economic & Workforce Development Department

The table below presents the taxable value of all property within Broadway/MacArthur/San Pablo for Fiscal Years 2018-19 through 2022-23.

Table 16Oakland Redevelopment Successor AgencyBroadway/MacArthur/San Pablo Redevelopment Project AreaProperty Taxable Values

	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
Gross Assessed Values					
County Secured Roll	\$3,195,448,596	\$3,395,563,539	\$3,904,825,637	\$4,141,804,081	\$4,355,806,527
County Unsecured Roll	\$80,608,968	\$188,328,725	\$214,220,596	\$227,139,789	\$250,277,559
Total Gross Assessed Values	\$3,276,057,564	\$3,583,892,264	\$4,119,046,233	\$4,368,943,870	\$4,606,084,086
Less Exemptions ⁽¹⁾					
County Secured Roll	-\$1,852,021,582	-\$1,799,915,335	-\$1,791,479,981	-\$1,809,412,087	-\$1,818,829,698
County Unsecured Roll	-\$11,361,474	-\$123,311,448	-\$159,294,298	-\$174,422,296	-\$169,568,593
Total Exemptions	-\$1,863,383,056	-\$1,923,226,783	-\$1,950,774,279	-\$1,983,834,383	-\$1,988,398,291
Net Assessed Values					
County Secured Roll	\$1,343,427,014	\$1,595,648,204	\$2,113,345,656	\$2,332,391,994	\$2,536,976,829
County Unsecured Roll	\$69,247,494	\$65,017,277	\$54,926,298	\$52,717,493	\$80,708,966
Total Net Assessed Values	\$1,412,674,508	\$1,660,665,481	\$2,168,271,954	\$2,385,109,487	\$2,617,685,795
<u>Base Year Values (1968-98 &</u>					
2000-01)					
Secured	\$328,497,980	\$328,497,980	\$328,497,980	\$328,497,980	\$328,497,980
Unsecured	\$33,937,669	\$33,937,669	\$33,937,669	\$33,937,669	\$33,937,669
Total Base Year Values	\$362,435,649	\$362,435,649	\$362,435,649	\$362,435,649	\$362,435,649
Increase Over Base Year Values					
Secured	\$1,014,929,034	\$1,267,150,224	\$1,784,847,676	\$2,003,894,014	\$2,208,478,849
Unsecured	\$35,309,825	\$31,079,608	\$20,988,629	\$18,779,824	\$46,771,297
Total Increase in Values	\$1,050,238,859	\$1,298,229,832	\$1,805,836,305	\$2,022,673,838	\$2,255,250,146

(1) Exemptions other than homeowners' exemptions

The table below reflects the historical tax revenues received by Broadway/MacArthur/San Pablo for Fiscal Years 2017-18 through 2021-22.

Table 17 Oakland Redevelopment Successor Agency Broadway/MacArthur/San Pablo Redevelopment Project Area Tax Revenues Received

	2017-18 ⁽³⁾	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
Tax Increment Revenues	\$9,977,987	\$10,502,388	\$12,982,298	\$18,058,362	\$20,226,733
State Unitary Tax	\$18,594	\$23,818	\$24,464	\$25,854	\$58,823
Gross Tax Revenues	\$9,996,582	\$10,526,206	\$13,006,762	\$18,084,216	\$20,285,556
Less County Tax					
Administration Fees	-\$67,076	-\$66,886	-\$85,135	-\$112,053	-\$116,409
Less Housing Set-Aside ⁽¹⁾	-\$1,999,316	-\$2,105,241	-\$2,601,352	-\$3,616,843	-\$4,057,111
Tax Revenues	\$7,930,189	\$8,354,079	\$10,320,274	\$14,355,319	\$16,112,036
Less Tax Sharing Payments ⁽²⁾	-\$2,783,034	-\$3,200,477	-\$4,168,412	-\$6,405,004	-\$6,721,976
Net Tax Revenues	\$5,147,155	\$5,153,602	\$6,151,863	\$7,950,315	\$9,390,060

(1) Starting in Fiscal Year 2011-12, to the extent not needed for existing housing obligations, the excess will be deposited in the RPTTF to pay other outstanding obligations.

(2) Pursuant to subordination requests sent by the former Redevelopment Agency to all affected taxing entities on June 16, 2006, all taxing entities have agreed, or are deemed to have agreed, in accordance with the Redevelopment Law to subordinate the receipt of their tax sharing payments to debt service on the Series 2006C Bonds. Pursuant to subordination requests sent by the former Redevelopment Agency to all affected taxing entities on September 8, 2010, all taxing entities have agreed, or are deemed to have agreed, in accordance with the Redevelopment Law to subordinate the receipt of their tax sharing payments to debt service on the Series 2006C Bonds. Pursuant to subordination requests sent by the former Redevelopment Agency to all affected taxing entities on September 8, 2010, all taxing entities have agreed, or are deemed to have agreed, in accordance with the Redevelopment Law to subordinate the receipt of their tax sharing payments to debt service on the Series 2010-T Bonds.

(3) Beginning in Fiscal Year 2016-17, the County Auditor Controller is no longer allocating the City's pre-1989 pension fund tax rate revenues to the RPTTF. Revenue from the City's Pension Fund override tax levy will, per the original pledge of Tax Revenue, be made available in the event of a shortfall in revenues necessary to pay debt service but will otherwise be allocated directly to the City of Oakland.

The following table lists the ten largest taxpayers in Broadway/MacArthur/San Pablo in terms of their Fiscal Year 2022-23 assessed valuations.

Table 18Oakland Redevelopment Successor AgencyBroadway/MacArthur/San Pablo Redevelopment Project AreaTen Largest Local Taxpayers

Property Owner	Type of Business	Number of Parcels Owned	2022-23 Total Assessed Value	% of Total Assessed Value	% of Incremental Value
3093 Broadway Holdings LLC ⁽¹⁾	Residential	1	\$241,778,900	9.24%	10.72%
MPI MacArthur Tower LLC ⁽¹⁾	Residential	1	\$199,728,534	7.63%	8.86%
BIT MacArthur Commons Investors LLC $^{(1)}$	Residential	2	\$180,439,760	6.89%	8.00%
Sutter Bay Hospitals	Medical Center and Medical Offices	38	\$140,808,227	5.38%	6.24%
Broadstone Broadway LLC ⁽¹⁾	Vacant Land	2	\$102,277,600	3.91%	4.54%
3000 Broadway SPE LLC ⁽¹⁾	Residential	1	\$75,879,426	2.90%	3.36%
2935 Telegraph Partners LLC	Residential	1	\$62,057,093	2.37%	2.75%
Kaiser Foundation Hospitals ⁽¹⁾	Medical Center and Medical Offices	10	\$59,293,647	2.27%	2.63%
HR California Inc	Commercial	1	\$49,199,127	1.88%	2.18%
Broadway Oakland ⁽¹⁾	Commercial	1	\$41,291,829	1.58%	1.83%
Totals		58	\$1,152,754,143	44.04%	51.11%

Broadway/MacArthur/San Pablo Redevelopment Project Area 2022-23 Net Assessed Valuation: \$2,617,685,795 Broadway/MacArthur/San Pablo Redevelopment Project Area 2022-23 Total Incremental Valuation: \$2,255,250,146

(1) Property Owners with currently pending assessment appeals.

Central City East Redevelopment Project Area

The table below provides a summary of certain data relating to the Redevelopment Plan for the Central City East Redevelopment Project Area ("Central City").

Table 19 Oakland Redevelopment Successor Agency Central City East Redevelopment Project Area Summary of Former Plan Limits ⁽¹⁾

Plan Expiration	Last Date to	Last Date to Repay Debt	Tax Increment	Limit on Outstanding
	Incur New Debt	with Tax Increment	Limit	Bonded Debt
July 29, 2033	July 29, 2023	July 29, 2048	No Limit	\$2.3 billion

(1) SB 107 eliminated these plan limits, and such limits no longer apply for purposes of paying bonds and other enforceable obligations.

Source: City of Oakland, Economic & Workforce Development Department

The table below presents the taxable value of all property within Central City for Fiscal Years 2018-19 through 2022-23.

Table 20Oakland Redevelopment Successor AgencyCentral City East Redevelopment Project AreaProperty Taxable Values

	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
Gross Assessed Values					
County Secured Roll ⁽¹⁾	\$4,562,165,303	\$4,926,448,285	\$5,337,713,883	\$5,672,983,760	\$6,195,455,603
County Unsecured Roll	\$166,034,711	\$153,557,158	\$187,289,705	\$198,719,326	\$225,524,494
Total Gross Assessed Values	\$4,728,200,014	\$5,080,005,443	\$5,525,003,588	\$5,871,703,086	\$6,420,980,097
Less Exemptions (2)					
County Secured Roll	-\$145,905,387	-\$154,333,286	-\$161,590,295	-\$184,134,961	-\$226,745,762
County Unsecured Roll	-\$26,703,740	-\$27,935,590	-\$29,384,451	-\$28,855,404	-\$59,549,828
Total Exemptions	-\$172,609,127	-\$182,268,876	-\$190,974,746	-\$212,990,365	-\$286,295,590
Net Assessed Values					
County Secured Roll	\$4,416,259,916	\$4,772,114,999	\$5,176,123,588	\$5,488,848,799	\$5,968,709,841
County Unsecured Roll	\$139,330,971	\$125,621,568	\$157,905,254	\$169,863,922	\$165,974,666
Total Net Assessed Values	\$4,555,590,887	\$4,897,736,567	\$5,334,028,842	\$5,658,712,721	\$6,134,684,507
Base Year Values (2002-03)					
Secured	\$1,912,055,130	\$1,912,055,130	\$1,912,055,130	\$1,912,055,130	\$1,912,055,130
Unsecured	\$51,032,796	\$51,032,796	\$51,032,796	\$51,032,796	\$51,032,796
Total Base Year Values	\$1,963,087,926	\$1,963,087,926	\$1,963,087,926	\$1,963,087,926	\$1,963,087,926
Increase Over Base Year Values					
Secured	\$2,504,204,786	\$2,860,059,869	\$3,264,068,458	\$3,576,793,669	\$4,056,654,711
Unsecured	\$88,298,175	\$74,588,772	\$106,872,458	\$118,831,126	\$114,941,870
Total Increase in Values	\$2,592,502,961	\$2,934,648,641	\$3,370,940,916	\$3,695,624,795	\$4,171,596,581

(1) Includes State Board Roll.

(2) Exemptions other than homeowners exemptions.

The table below reflects the historical tax revenues received by Central City East for Fiscal Years 2017-18 through 2021-22.

Table 21

Oakland Redevelopment Successor Agency Central City East Redevelopment Project Area Tax Revenues Received									
	2017-18 ⁽³⁾	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22				
Tax Increment Revenues	\$24,342,022	\$25,925,029	\$29,346,485	\$33,709,408	\$36,956,245				
State Unitary Tax	\$42,722	\$54,851	\$56,333	\$59,864	\$122,472				
Gross Tax Revenues	\$24,384,745	\$25,979,880	\$29,402,818	\$33,769,272	\$37,078,717				
Less County Tax Administration									
Fees	-\$155,880	-\$165,081	-\$192,455	-\$209,245	-\$212,777				
Less Housing Set-Aside ⁽¹⁾	-\$4,876,949	-\$5,195,976	-\$5,880,564	-\$6,753,854	-\$7,415,743				
Tax Revenues	\$19,351,916	\$20,618,823	\$23,329,799	\$26,806,172	\$29,450,197				
Less Tax Sharing Payments ⁽²⁾	Less Tax Sharing Payments ⁽²⁾ -\$6,840,902 -\$8,250,029 -\$9,316,559 -\$11,039,989 -\$12,117,713								
Net Tax Revenues	\$12,511,014	\$12,368,795	\$14,013,240	\$15,766,183	\$17,332,484				

(1) Starting in Fiscal Year 2011-12, to the extent not needed for existing housing obligations, the excess will be deposited in the RPTTF to pay other outstanding obligations.

(2) Pursuant to subordination requests sent by the former Redevelopment Agency to all affected taxing entities on June 16, 2006, all taxing entities have agreed, or are deemed to have agreed, in accordance with the Redevelopment Law to subordinate the receipt of their tax sharing payments to debt service on the Series 2006A Bonds.

(3) Beginning in Fiscal Year 2016-17, the County Auditor Controller is no longer allocating the City's pre-1989 pension fund tax rate revenues to the RPTTF. Revenue from the City's Pension Fund override tax levy will, per the original pledge of Tax Revenue, be made available in the event of a shortfall in revenues necessary to pay debt service but will otherwise be allocated directly to the City of Oakland.

The following table lists the ten largest taxpayers in Central City East in terms of their Fiscal Year 2022-23 assessed valuations.

Table 22 Oakland Redevelopment Successor Agency Central City East Redevelopment Project Area Ten Largest Local Taxpayers

Property Owner	o Owner Type of Business		2022-23 Total Assessed Value	% of Total Assessed Value	% of Incremental Value
250 Ninth Avenue Partners LLC ⁽¹⁾	Residential	2	\$127,378,838	2.08%	3.05%
Zarsion Essex LLC ⁽¹⁾	Residential & Vacant Parcels	1	\$106,466,578	1.74%	2.55%
TC II 7200 Bancroft	Commercial Offices	1	\$70,661,850	1.15%	1.69%
Oakbrook Partners LP and Fraser Oakbrook	Residential	3	\$43,364,150	0.71%	1.04%
CV OW Parcel J Owner	Vacant	2	\$39,642,036	0.65%	0.95%
VA7 Merritt	Residential	1	\$36,593,551	0.60%	0.88%
Duke Realty K and D	Industrial	1	\$31,685,076	0.52%	0.76%
JMDB Holdings and Amalfi Heights	Commercial Shopping Center	2	\$28,566,262	0.47%	0.68%
Oak 425 E 18th ⁽¹⁾	Residential	2	\$26,748,546	0.44%	0.64%
Oakland Venture	Residential	3	\$26,182,708	0.43%	0.63%
Totals		18	\$537,289,595	8.76%	12.88%

Central City East Redevelopment Project Area Total Net Assessed Value: \$6,134,684,507

Central City East Redevelopment Project Area Total Incremental Value: \$4,171,596,581

(1) Property Owners with currently pending assessment appeals.

Source: County of Alameda, Office of the Auditor-Controller; HdL Coren & Cone

City of Oakland

Central District Redevelopment Project Area

The table below provides a summary of certain data relating to the Redevelopment Plan (the "Plan") for the Central District Redevelopment Project Area ("Central District"), including the amendment area added by the amendment to the plan adopted on July 24, 2001 (the "2002 Amendment Area"). On April 3, 2012, the Oakland City Council passed ordinances extending the time limits of the Plan and the receipt of tax increment revenue from the Central District by an additional eleven years, thereby extending the Plan to June 12, 2023 and the receipt of tax increment revenues to June 12, 2033 and increasing the maximum tax increment collections to \$3.0 billion.

	Original Project Area	2002 Amendment Area	Total
Adoption Date	June 12, 1969	July 24, 2001	
Time Limit for Debt Issuance	No Limit	July 24, 2021	
Time Limit for Plan Activities	June 12, 2023	July 24, 2033	
Time Limit for Receipt of Tax Increment	June 12, 2033	July 24, 2048	
Maximum Tax Increment Collections	\$3.0 billion	n/a	\$3.0 billion
Acreage	813.50	14.86	828.36

Table 23 Oakland Redevelopment Successor Agency Central District Redevelopment Project Area Summary of Former ⁽¹⁾ Plan Limits ⁽²⁾

(1) SB 107 eliminated these plan limits, and such limits no longer apply for purposes of paying bonds and other enforceable obligations.

(2) Does not set forth limitations with respect to the 1982 Amendment Area, which increased the Central District by approximately 55 acres. Total tax increment collected from the 1982 Amendment Area cannot exceed \$75 million. Currently, the 1982 Amendment Area is exclusively government-owned and generates no tax increment.

Source: City of Oakland, Economic & Workforce Development Department

The table below presents the taxable value of all property within Central District for Fiscal Years 2018-19 through 2022-23.

Table 24 Oakland Redevelopment Successor Agency Central District Redevelopment Project Area Property Taxable Values

	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	<u>2022-23</u>
Gross Assessed Values					
County Secured Roll (1)					
Land	\$2,056,763,762	\$2,400,102,051	\$2,645,885,131	\$2,752,565,223	\$2,878,483,645
Improvements	\$5,214,040,397	\$5,976,001,562	\$7,752,386,251	\$8,600,482,096	\$9,756,523,787
Personal Property	\$28,576,160	\$36,347,569	\$45,919,791	\$56,915,117	\$62,385,743
Total Secured	\$7,299,380,319	\$8,412,451,182	\$10,444,191,173	\$11,409,962,436	\$12,697,393,175
County Unsecured Roll					
Land	\$94,944,474	\$94,893,821	\$124,552,817	\$129,146,974	\$93,798,287
Improvements	\$323,212,118	\$332,897,054	\$457,466,026	\$469,431,820	\$433,687,178
Personal Property	\$187,087,929	\$186,995,885	\$205,312,855	\$212,062,605	\$210,534,286
Total Unsecured	\$605,244,521	\$614,786,760	\$787,331,698	\$810,641,399	\$738,019,751
Total Gross Assessed Values	\$7,904,624,840	\$9,027,237,942	\$11,231,522,871	\$12,220,603,835	\$13,435,412,926
Less Exemptions (2)					
County Secured Roll	-\$452,024,995	-\$499,368,258	-\$445,066,294	-\$560,186,916	-\$589,172,405
County Unsecured Roll	-\$82,542,515	-\$93,856,302	-\$105,025,308	-\$152,696,326	-\$124,239,440
Total Exemptions	-\$534,567,510	-\$593,224,560	-\$550,091,602	-\$712,883,242	-\$713,411,845
Net Assessed Values					
County Secured Roll	\$6,847,355,324	\$7,913,082,924	\$9,999,124,879	\$10,849,775,520	\$12,108,220,770
County Unsecured Roll	\$522,702,006	\$520,930,458	\$682,306,390	\$657,945,073	\$613,780,311
Total Net Assessed Values	\$7,370,057,330	\$8,434,013,382	\$10,681,431,269	\$11,507,720,593	\$12,722,001,081
<u>Base Year Values</u> (1968-69 & 2000-01) ⁽³⁾					
Secured	\$222,584,145	\$222,584,145	\$222,584,145	\$222,584,145	\$208,157,685
Unsecured	\$62,484,067	\$62,484,067	\$62,484,067	\$62,484,067	\$61,129,825
Total Base Year Values	\$285,068,212	\$285,068,212	\$285,068,212	\$285,068,212	\$269,287,510
Increase Over Base Year Values					
Secured	\$6,624,771,179	\$7,690,498,779	\$9,776,540,734	\$10,627,191,375	\$11,900,063,085
Unsecured	\$460,217,939	\$458,446,391	\$619,822,323	\$595,461,006	\$552,650,486
Total Incremental Values	\$7,084,989,118	\$8,148,945,170	\$10,396,363,057	\$11,222,652,381	\$12,452,713,571
Secured Growth %	8.89%	15.56%	26.36%	8.51%	11.60%
Unsecured Growth %	-10.20%	-0.34%	30.98%	-3.57%	-6.71%
Overall Growth %	7.28%	14.44%	26.65%	7.74%	10.55%

Footnotes follow on next page

- (1) Secured roll values include State assessed non-unitary utility property.
- (2) Exemptions other than homeowners' exemptions.
- (3) Base year revised in Fiscal Year 2012-13.

The table below reflects the historical tax revenues received by the Central District for Fiscal Years 2017-18 through 2021-22.

Table 25Oakland Redevelopment Successor AgencyCentral District Redevelopment Project AreaTax Revenues Received

	2017-18 ⁽²⁾	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
Tax Increment Revenues	\$71,894,291	\$73,978,421	\$81,489,449	\$103,963,626	\$112,226,514
State Unitary Tax	\$2,686,037	\$2,776,579	\$2,853,520	\$2,900,566	\$3,335,027
Gross Tax Revenues	\$74,580,328	\$76,755,000	\$84,342,969	\$106,864,193	\$115,561,541
Less County Tax Administration					
Fees	-\$475,721	-\$462,618	-\$552,064	-\$656,750	-\$662,100
Less Housing Set-Aside (20%) ⁽¹⁾	-\$14,916,066	-\$15,351,000	-\$16,868,594	-\$21,372,839	-\$23,112,308
Less Tax Sharing Payments	-\$13,572,240	-\$13,985,159	-\$18,305,617	-\$28,077,748	-\$28,816,346
Net Tax Increment Revenues	\$45,616,301	\$46,956,223	\$48,616,695	\$56,756,856	\$62,970,786

(1) Starting in Fiscal Year ended June 30, 2012, to the extent not needed for existing housing obligations, the excess will be deposited in the RPTTF to pay other outstanding obligations.

(2) Beginning in Fiscal Year 2016-17, the County Auditor Controller is no longer allocating the City's pre-1989 pension fund tax rate revenues to the RPTTF. Revenue from the City's Pension Fund override tax levy will, per the original pledge of Tax Revenue, be made available in the event of a shortfall in revenues necessary to pay debt service but will otherwise be allocated directly to the City of Oakland.

The following table lists the ten largest taxpayers in Central District in terms of their Fiscal Year 2022-23 assessed valuations.

Table 26 Oakland Redevelopment Successor Agency Central District Redevelopment Project Area Ten Largest Local Taxpayers

Property Owner ⁽¹⁾ Type of Business		Number of Parcels Owned	2022-23 Total Assessed Value	% of Total Assessed Value	% of Incremental Value
Uptown Broadway LLC ⁽²⁾	Commercial Office Buildings	1	\$427,380,000	3.36%	3.43%
CP VI Franklin LLC ⁽²⁾	Residential	1	426,882,993	3.36%	3.43%
SOFXI Center 21 Owner LLC ⁽²⁾	Commercial Office Buildings	3	389,543,564	3.06%	3.13%
SF 111 FOS 1111 Broadway Holding LLC	Commercial Office Buildings	2	327,743,000	2.58%	2.63%
LMV 1640 Broadway Holdings LP ⁽²⁾	Residential	2	313,467,455	2.46%	2.52%
Nash Holland 24th and Harrison Investors ⁽²⁾	Residential & Vacant Parcels	5	286,528,970	2.25%	2.30%
KRE 1221 Broadway Owner LLC ⁽²⁾	Commercial Office Building	3	264,644,427	2.08%	2.13%
1100 Broadway Owner LLC ⁽²⁾	Commercial Office Buildings	2	264,515,761	2.08%	2.12%
601 City Center LLC	Commercial Office Buildings	1	254,886,812	2.00%	2.05%
USPA City Center LLC ⁽²⁾	Commercial Office Building	2	232,024,000	1.82%	1.86%
Totals		22	3,187,616,982	25.06%	25.60%

Central District Redevelopment Project Area Total Net Assessed Value: \$12,722,001,081

Central District Redevelopment Project Area Total Incremental Value: \$12,452,713,571

(1) All taxpayers are located within the Original Central District Project Area.

(2) Taxpayer has pending assessment appeals on parcels.

Coliseum Area Redevelopment Project Area

The table below provides a summary of certain data relating to the Redevelopment Plan for the Coliseum Area Redevelopment Project Area ("Coliseum Area"), including the amendment area added by the amendment to the plan adopted on July 29, 1997 (the "1998 Annex").

Table 27Oakland Redevelopment Successor AgencyColiseum Area Redevelopment Project Area – Original Area and 1998 AnnexSummary of Former Plan Limits ⁽¹⁾

Project Area	Plan Expiration	Last Date to Incur New Debt	Last Date to Repay Debt with Tax Increment	Tax Increment Limit	Limit on Outstanding Bonded Debt
Original Area	July 25, 2027	July 25, 2015	July 25, 2042	No Limit	\$300 million ⁽²⁾
1998 Annex	July 29, 2028	July 29, 2017	July 29, 2043	No Limit	\$300 million ⁽²⁾

(1) SB 107 eliminated these plan limits, and such limits no longer apply for purposes of paying bonds and other enforceable obligations.

(2) The \$300 million limit on outstanding indebtedness is an aggregate limit applicable to the entire project area (i.e., both the original portion of the project area and the 1998 Annex area).

Source: City of Oakland, Economic & Workforce Development Department

The table below presents the taxable value of all property within Coliseum Area for Fiscal Years 2018-19 through 2022-23.

Table 28 Oakland Redevelopment Successor Agency Coliseum Area Redevelopment Project Area Property Taxable Values

	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
Gross Assessed Values					
County Secured Roll ⁽¹⁾	\$4,659,531,435	\$4,990,895,262	\$5,389,050,119	\$5,627,927,361	\$5,962,621,939
County Unsecured Roll	\$964,442,646	\$1,003,497,928	\$1,018,369,839	\$1,021,475,129	\$1,016,957,900
Total Gross Assessed Values	\$5,623,974,081	\$5,994,393,190	\$6,407,419,958	\$6,649,402,490	\$6,979,579,839
Less Exemptions ⁽²⁾					
County Secured Roll	-\$252,435,003	-\$285,872,975	-\$291,029,993	-\$298,679,289	-\$325,365,567
County Unsecured Roll	-\$143,770,628	-\$170,411,442	-\$130,150,112	-\$134,207,487	-\$123,598,546
Total Exemptions	-\$396,205,631	-\$456,284,417	-\$421,180,105	-\$432,886,776	-\$448,964,113
Net Assessed Values					
County Secured Roll	\$4,407,096,432	\$4,705,022,287	\$5,098,020,126	\$5,329,248,072	\$5,637,256,372
County Unsecured Roll	\$820,672,018	\$833,086,486	\$888,219,727	\$887,267,642	\$893,359,354
Total Net Assessed Values	\$5,227,768,450	\$5,538,108,773	\$5,986,239,853	\$6,216,515,714	\$6,530,615,726
Base Year Values					
(1994-95 & 1996-97)					
Secured	\$1,372,344,533	\$1,372,344,533	\$1,372,344,533	\$1,372,344,533	\$1,372,344,533
Unsecured	\$301,176,755	\$301,176,755	\$301,176,755	\$301,176,755	\$301,176,755
Total Base Year Values	\$1,673,521,288	\$1,673,521,288	\$1,673,521,288	\$1,673,521,288	\$1,673,521,288
Increase Over Base Year Values					
Secured	\$3,034,751,899	\$3,332,677,754	\$3,725,675,593	\$3,956,903,539	\$4,264,911,839
Unsecured	\$519,495,263	\$531,909,731	\$587,042,972	\$586,090,887	\$592,182,599
Total Increase in Values	\$3,554,247,162	\$3,864,587,485	\$4,312,718,565	\$4,542,994,426	\$4,857,094,438

(1) Includes State Board Roll.

(2) Exemptions other than homeowners' exemptions.

The table below reflects the historical tax revenues received by Coliseum Area for Fiscal Years 2017-18 through 2021-22.

Table 29								
Oakland Redevelopment Successor Agency								
		Redevelopmer	-					
	Тах	Revenues Rece	ived					
	2017-18	2018-19 ⁽³⁾	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22			
Tax Increment Revenues	\$34,072,078	\$35,542,828	\$38,646,200	\$43,127,531	\$45,430,304			
State Unitary Tax	\$107,857	\$126,340	\$129,810	\$132,074	\$37,095			
Gross Tax Revenues	\$34,179,935	\$35,669,168	\$38,776,010	\$43,259,605	\$45,467,398			
Less County Tax Administration Fees	-\$225,285	-\$226,665	-\$253,807	-\$268,072	-\$261,949			
Less Housing Set-Aside (1)	-\$6,835,987	-\$7,133,834	-\$7,755,202	-\$8,651,921	-\$9,093,480			
Tax Revenues	\$27,118,663	\$28,308,670	\$30,767,001	\$34,339,611	\$36,111,970			
Less Tax Sharing Payments ⁽²⁾	-\$8,845,460	-\$10,041,405	-\$10,411,379	-\$12,886,774	-\$13,333,747			
Net Tax Revenues	\$18,273,203	\$18,267,265	\$20,355,622	\$21,452,837	\$22,778,222			

(1) Starting in Fiscal Year 2011-12, to the extent not needed for existing housing obligations, the excess will be deposited in the RPTTF to pay other outstanding obligations.

(2) Pursuant to subordination requests sent by the former Redevelopment Agency to all affected taxing entities on June 16, 2006, all taxing entities have agreed, or are deemed to have agreed, in accordance with the Redevelopment Law to subordinate the receipt of their tax sharing payments to debt service on the Series 2006B Bonds. Beginning with Fiscal Year 2006-07 the statutory tax sharing amount for the original portion of the Coliseum Redevelopment Project Area includes a second tier of tax sharing pursuant to Section 33607.5 of the Redevelopment Law.

(3) Beginning in Fiscal Year 2016-17, the County Auditor-Controller is no longer allocating the City's pre-1989 pension fund tax rate revenues to the RPTTF. Revenue from the City's Pension Fund override tax levy will, per the original pledge of Tax Revenue, be made available in the event of a shortfall in revenues necessary to pay debt service but will otherwise be allocated directly to the City of Oakland.

The following table lists the ten largest taxpayers in the Coliseum Area in terms of their Fiscal Year 2022-23 assessed valuations.

Table 30 Oakland Redevelopment Successor Agency Coliseum Area Redevelopment Project Area Ten Largest Local Taxpayers

Property Owner Type of Business		Number of Parcels Owned	2022-23 Total Assessed Value	% of Total Assessed Value	% of Incremental Value
Oakland Alameda Co. Coliseum Auth.	Oakland Coliseum Operations Lease	2	\$94,176,630	1.44%	1.94%
Comcast of California Company LLC	Cable Communications	3	\$86,367,397	1.32%	1.78%
United Parcel Service	Unsecured	5	\$76,032,623	1.16%	1.57%
Mettler-Toledo Rainin LLC	Industrial	1	\$70,828,488	1.08%	1.46%
Goodman Oakland SPE LLC	Industrial	1	\$69,152,986	1.06%	1.42%
ICBP IV Holdings 37	Industrial	5	\$59,432,107	0.91%	1.22%
Centerpoint Properties Trust ⁽¹⁾	Industrial	5	\$56,012,518	0.86%	1.15%
Fruitvale Station LLC	Commercial Shopping Center	2	\$54,857,381	0.84%	1.13%
Federal Express Corporation	Package Sorting/Shipping Facility	5	\$53,333,219	0.82%	1.10%
Durant Commercial LLC ⁽¹⁾	Commercial Shopping Center	2	\$46,141,365	0.71%	0.95%
Totals		31	\$666,334,714	10.20%	13.72%

Coliseum Area Redevelopment Project Area Total Net Assessed Value:\$6,530,615,726Coliseum Area Redevelopment Project Area Total Incremental Value:\$4,857,094,438

il Incremental Value:

(1) Property Owners with currently pending assessment appeals.

Information for All Project Areas Combined

The following table shows the assessed valuation and Pledged Tax Revenues for the Project Areas pertaining to the pledged tax revenues securing the Subordinated Tax Allocation Refunding Bonds, Series 2015-TE, Series 2015-T, Series 2018-TE and Series 2018-T for Fiscal Years 2018-2019 through 2022-23.

Table 31Oakland Redevelopment Successor AgencyHistorical and Current Assessed Valuations and Pledged Tax Revenues(All Project Areas ⁽¹⁾ Combined)

	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
Total Taxable Value ⁽²⁾	\$21,757,231,822	\$24,136,267,774	\$28,148,899,943	\$30,318,640,266	\$33,057,414,309
Less Base Year Value	-\$5,543,724,566	-\$5,543,724,566	-\$5,543,724,566	-\$5,543,724,566	-\$5,543,724,566
Total Incremental Value	\$16,213,507,256	\$18,592,543,208	\$22,605,175,377	\$24,774,915,700	\$27,513,689,743
Gross Tax Increment Revenue (3)	\$187,671,346	\$199,310,239	\$226,051,754	\$247,749,157	\$275,136,897
Unitary Tax Revenue	\$2,898,194	\$3,117,061	\$3,172,631	\$3,659,932	\$3,172,631
Gross Revenues	\$190,569,540	\$202,427,300	\$229,224,385	\$251,409,089	\$278,309,528
LESS:					
SB 2557 County Administrative Fee	-\$1,162,474	-\$1,253,561	-\$1,420,456	-\$1,442,700	-\$1,597,067
Statutory Tax Sharing ⁽⁴⁾	-\$41,060,418	-\$49,865,150	-\$66,393,992	-\$70,276,957	-\$94,066,017
Central District DDA Payment Amounts ⁽⁵⁾	-\$1,433,330	-\$1,463,340	\$0	\$0	\$0
Existing Bonds:					
Broadway/MacArthur/San Pablo,					
Series 2006C-TX	-\$915,956	-\$915,814	-\$914,276	-\$916,341	-\$916,730
Broadway/MacArthur/San Pablo,					
Series 2010-TX	-\$577,290	-\$572,970	-\$573,650	-\$568,970	-\$569,290
Central District, Series 2006-TX	-\$1,495,897	-\$4,205,705	-\$4,205,899	\$0	\$0
Central District, Series 2009-TX	-\$7,040,400	-\$6,770,400	\$0	\$0	\$0
Central District, Series 2013-TE	-\$16,790,250	-\$14,260,500	-\$15,526,000	-\$4,336,500	\$0
Central City East, Series 2006A-TX	-\$4,467,514	-\$4,467,605	-\$4,466,604	-\$4,464,237	-\$4,465,225
Coliseum Area Project, Series 2006B-TX	-\$5,075,133	-\$5,081,331	-\$5,076,161	-\$5,074,901	-\$5,076,996
ORSA 2015 T and 2015TE Bonds	-\$8,086,262	-\$8,091,513	-\$8,094,591	-\$8,087,581	-\$4,940,134
ORSA 2018 T and 2018TE Bonds	-\$2,185,125	-\$2,185,125	-\$2,185,125	-\$5,260,125	-\$4,592,875
Combined Senior Bonds Debt Service	-\$46,633,827	-\$46,550,963	-\$41,042,306	-\$28,708,655	-\$20,561,250
Pledged Tax Revenues ⁽⁶⁾	\$100,279,491	\$103,294,286	\$120,367,631	\$150,980,777	\$162,085,194

- (1) The City's Project Areas included here are Broadway/MacArthur/San Pablo, Central City East, Central District, Coliseum Area, Oak Knoll, Oakland Army Base and West Oakland. The Project Areas not included are Acorn, Oak Center and Stanford/Adeline as they have exceeded their tax increment limits and no longer generate tax increment revenue.
- (2) Total Taxable Value reflects the aggregate taxable value for the Project Areas and includes taxable secured, secured utility and unsecured values net of real estate exemptions but without deduction of homeowners' exemptions.
- (3) Pursuant to the adoption of SB 107, beginning in Fiscal Year 2015-16 revenues generated by the City of Oakland's pension fund tax rate were payable to the City if these funds were not necessary for payment of debt service on bonded debt. Once it was determined that the funds were not needed for debt service, the funds were released to the City. These funds are reflected in the projections of revenue due to their availability for payment of debt service. Beginning in Fiscal Year 2019-20, the County determined that the revenues from the City's pension tax would no longer be deposited into the RPTTF. As a result, beginning in this year, these revenues are no longer reflected in the Gross Tax Increment Revenue.
- (4) Includes non-subordinate statutory tax sharing amounts payable from the Central District Project Area, the Oakland Army Base Project Area, the Oak Knoll Project Area and the West Oakland Project Area. These payments were not subordinated to the payment of debt service on bonds secured by the tax revenues from these project areas. Also includes subordinate

statutory tax sharing amounts payable from the Broadway/MacArthur Project Area, the Coliseum Project Area and the Central City East Project Area. These tax sharing payments have been subordinated to the payment of debt service on all bonds secured by the tax revenues from these project areas. Subordination of all of these tax sharing payments has been granted in connection with the issuance of the Series 2015-TE, Series 2015-T, Series 2018-TE and Series 2018-T Bonds. All tax sharing payments are subordinate to the payment of debt service on bonds issued by the former Redevelopment Agency and secured by housing set-aside revenues. Amounts shown for 2022-23 are estimated.

- (5) Development and disposition agreements (DDAs) and a ground lease (i.e., the 17th Street Garage DDA and the Uptown Ground Lease) were entered into by the former Redevelopment Agency with property owners in the Central District Project Area. The payment obligation under the 17th St. Garage DDA was satisfied in Fiscal Year 2015-16, so no further payments will be made pursuant to that agreement. The payment to Uptown Housing Partners, pursuant to the terms of a Lease Disposition and Development Agreement were satisfied in Fiscal Year 2019-20.
- (6) Actual Fiscal Year 2022-23 data for Gross Tax Increment Revenue, Unitary Tax Revenue, SB 2557 County Administrative Fee, Statutory Tax Sharing and Central District DDA Payment Amounts are not available at the time of filing of this Report. Amounts shown are estimated from valuations provided by the County Assessor and from estimates provided by the County Auditor-Controller.

The table below shows the property owners with the highest taxable values in all Project Areas combined for Fiscal Year 2022-23.

Table 32 Oakland Redevelopment Successor Agency (All Project Areas⁽¹⁾ Combined) Top Ten Taxpayers (in \$000s)

Property Owner	Primary Land Use	Project Area ⁽¹	Parcel Count ⁾	FY 2022-23 Total Assessed Value	% of Total Assessed Value	% of Incremental Value
Uptown Broadway LLC ⁽²⁾	Commercial Office Buildings	Central District	1	\$427,380	1.29%	1.55%
CP VI Franklin LLC ⁽²⁾	Commercial Parking Garage	Central District	1	\$426,883	1.29%	1.55%
SSA Terminals LLC ⁽³⁾	Commercial Shipping Facilities	Oakland Army Base	6	\$413,878	1.25%	1.50%
SOFI XI WFO Center 21 Owner LLC ⁽²⁾	Commercial Office Buildings	Central District	2	\$370,970	1.12%	1.35%
SF 111 FOS 1111 Broadway Holding LLC	Commercial Office Buildings	Central District	2	\$327,743	0.99%	1.19%
Nash Holland 24th and Harrison Investors ⁽²⁾	Commercial Office Buildings	Central District	5	\$286,529	0.87%	1.04%
KRE 1221 Broadway Owner ⁽²⁾	Commercial Office Buildings	Central District	3	\$264,644	0.80%	0.96%
1100 Broadway Owner LLC ⁽²⁾	Commercial Office Buildings	Central District	2	\$264,516	0.80%	0.96%
Kaiser Foundation Health Plan Inc. ^{(2) (3)}	Foundation Administrative Offices/Parking	Multiple Projects	26	\$262,640	0.79%	0.95%
601 City Center LLC	Commercial Office Buildings	Central District	1	\$254,887	0.77%	0.93%
Totals			49	\$3,300,070	9.98%	11.99%

All Project Areas Total Net Assessed Value:\$33,057,414All Project Areas Total Incremental Value:\$27,513,690

(1) The City's Project Areas included here are Broadway/MacArthur, Central City East, Central District, Coliseum Area, Oak Knoll, Oakland Army Base and West Oakland. The Project Areas not included are Acorn, Oak Center and Stanford/Adeline as they have exceeded their tax increment limits and no longer generate tax increment revenue.

(2) Assessment appeals pending.

(3) Fiscal Year 2022-23 Total Assessed Value includes unsecured value.

The following table shows current appeal filings in the Project Areas.

Table 33Oakland Redevelopment Successor AgencyAssessment Appeals Filed in All Project Areas ⁽¹⁾ CombinedFor Fiscal Year 2017-18 through Fiscal Year 2022-23

	All Project Areas Combined ⁽¹⁾
Total No. of Appeals ⁽²⁾	688
No. of Resolved Appeals ⁽³⁾	244
No. of Successful Appeals ⁽⁴⁾	145
Reduction of Value of Successful Appeals	\$272,145,926
Average Reduction	21.51%
No. of Pending Appeals	444
Assessed Value Under Appeal	\$7,695,539,276
Estimated No. of Appeals Allowed	261
Estimated Loss on Pending Appeals Allowed (2023-24 Value Adjustment)	\$973,231,666

(1) The City's Project Areas included here are Broadway/MacArthur/San Pablo Central City East, Central District, Coliseum Area, Oak Knoll, Oakland Army Base and West Oakland. The Project Areas not included are Acorn, Oak Center and Stanford/Adeline since they exceeded their tax increment limits and no longer generate tax increment revenue.

(2) Assessment appeals through January 9, 2023, including appeals filed during Fiscal Years 2017-18, 2018-19, 2019-20, 2020-21, 2021-22 and 2022-23. Pending assessment appeals were typically filed within the past three fiscal years.

(3) Resolved Appeals include both those appeals that obtained a reduction in value and those appeals that were denied.

(4) Successful Appeals include only those Resolved Appeals that were successful in obtaining a reduction in value.

6. CERTAIN INFORMATION REGARDING SPECIAL ASSESSMENT DISTRICTS

The City has debt outstanding for two bond issues supported by assessment districts, as shown in the table below as of June 30, 2022. The City files separate continuing disclosure documents for its special assessment bonds. NBS prepares these reports and files them on EMMA as dissemination agent on behalf of the City. These reports referenced on p. 1 hereof are incorporated herein.

Table 34 City of Oakland Special Assessment Bonds As of June 30, 2022 (in \$000s)

Issue Name	Dated Date	Final Maturity	Original Par	Outstanding Par
City of Oakland 2012 Limited Obligation Refunding Improvement Bonds Reassessment District No. 99-1	8/30/2012	9/2/2024	\$3,545	\$1,000
City of Oakland Utility Underground Assessment District No. 2007-232 Piedmont Pines Phase I Limited Obligation Refunding Bonds (Reassessment and Refunding of 2018)	6/6/2018	9/2/2039	\$1,380	\$1,225
Total				\$2,225

APPENDIX A: DISCLOSURE REGARDING IMPACT OF COVID-19

On February 11, 2020, the World Health Organization ("WHO") announced the official name for the outbreak of COVID-19, a respiratory illness caused by infection from a transmissible, novel coronavirus. COVID-19 has since spread across the globe. The spread of COVID-19 has been a significant development with material adverse health and financial impacts throughout the world, including the City. The WHO declared the COVID-19 outbreak to be a pandemic, and states of emergency were declared by the Governor of the State, the President of the United States and the City's City Administrator (which was ratified by City Council). To mitigate the spread of the pandemic, several counties in the Bay Area, including the County of Alameda (in which the City sits) also imposed emergency orders requiring residents to shelter in place. To date, most of the country, including the City, has experienced significant and material economic and tax revenue losses associated with the COVID-19 pandemic.

With the arrival of effective vaccines and the lifting of emergency orders, the City has begun its recovery from the economic challenges associated with the COVID-19 pandemic. In Fiscal Year 2021-22, the City saw a decrease in unemployment and in large scale lay-offs and closures, and most local taxes performed strongly, including property taxes, and ended the fiscal year with strong financial results. Fiscal Year 2021-22's financial results reflect the impact of Federal COVID-19 subsidies and a recovering national economy; however much uncertainty remains about the City's prospect for future economic recovery and growth. The COVID-19 pandemic has now taken a secondary role behind global economic factors and conditions that pose a more immediate threat to the City's finances, but COVID-19's longer term impacts could be substantial.

See the 2022 ACFR, including the Introductory Section, for a discussion of COVID-19 and other economic impacts on the City during Fiscal Year 2021-22.