General Plan Update (GPU) Phase 2 Overview

Presentation to the Policy and Legislative Committee of the Bicyclist & Pedestrian Advisory Commission (BPAC) November 12, 2024

Planning and Building Department







Agenda

- General Plan Background
- Land Use & Transportation Element (LUTE)
 - Background
 - Transportation Related Topics
 - Community Interests
- Process and Next Steps
- Discussion

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General Plan Background



City of Oakland Team

Management Team

- Joanna Winter, Planner IV, Phase 2 Project Manager
- Laura Kaminski, Strategic Planning Manager
- Tarisha Bal, Deputy City Attorney

Land Use and Transportation Element (LUTE)

- Lakshmi Rajagopalan and Michelle Matranga, Strategic Planning Co-Leads
- Charlie Reem, OakDOT Lead

Noise Element

• Ruslan Filipau, Lead

Infrastructure and Capital Facilities Element

• Daniel Findley, Lead

Open Space, Conservation, and Recreation (OSCAR) Element

• Khalilha Haynes, Lead

Community Engagement

General Plan Advisory Committee (GPAC)

• Timothy Green, Lead

Khalilha Haynes and Aaron Lehmer, Technical **Communications Specialist**

What is a General Plan?



Constitution for development and conservation



Opportunity to reduce racial inequities and engage the community in the planning and decision-making process





Identifies challenges and accomplishments, and provides direction for future development

Phased Update







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Active Transportation Policy Direction for the LUTE

Environmental Justice Element

- EJ-A.28 Include policies that promote a fine-grained neighborhood land use pattern that • encourages getting around without a car.
- **EJ-A.29** Include policies related to bicyclist, pedestrian, and roadway improvements that prioritize safety and comfort of non-auto users.
- **EJ-A.30** Develop an active citywide greenway network that will connect communities • between Oakland's neighborhoods, parks on the Bay shoreline, and regional parks. Identify zones in need of green infrastructure investments.

Safety Element

SAF-A.24 Include policy recommendations from the West Oakland Truck Management Plan:

- Traffic calming to keep truck traffic off residential streets \bullet
- Improve truck route signage •
- Identify preferred routes for vehicular traffic ullet
- Modify truck routes and prohibited streets





Oakland 2045

Oakland Environmental Justice Element

Adopted September 26, 2023

Resolution #: 89907 C.M.S





Oakland 2045 **Oakland Safety Element**

Adopted September 26, 2023

Resolution #: 89907 C.M.S

Land Use & Transportation **Element (LUTE)**



Land Use and Transportation Element (LUTE)

Land Use: How Oakland will grow and change, and what will be preserved and maintained

- Population, housing, and economic development/jobs
- Kinds, locations, and intensities of land uses (zoning)
- Arts, history, and culture
- Intentional Focus on neighborhood needs and social equity

Transportation: How destinations in Oakland and beyond will be linked and connected

- Movement of people and goods
- All modes and transportation systems
- Transportation system safety, comfort, convenience, and accessibility
- Reducing greenhouse gases





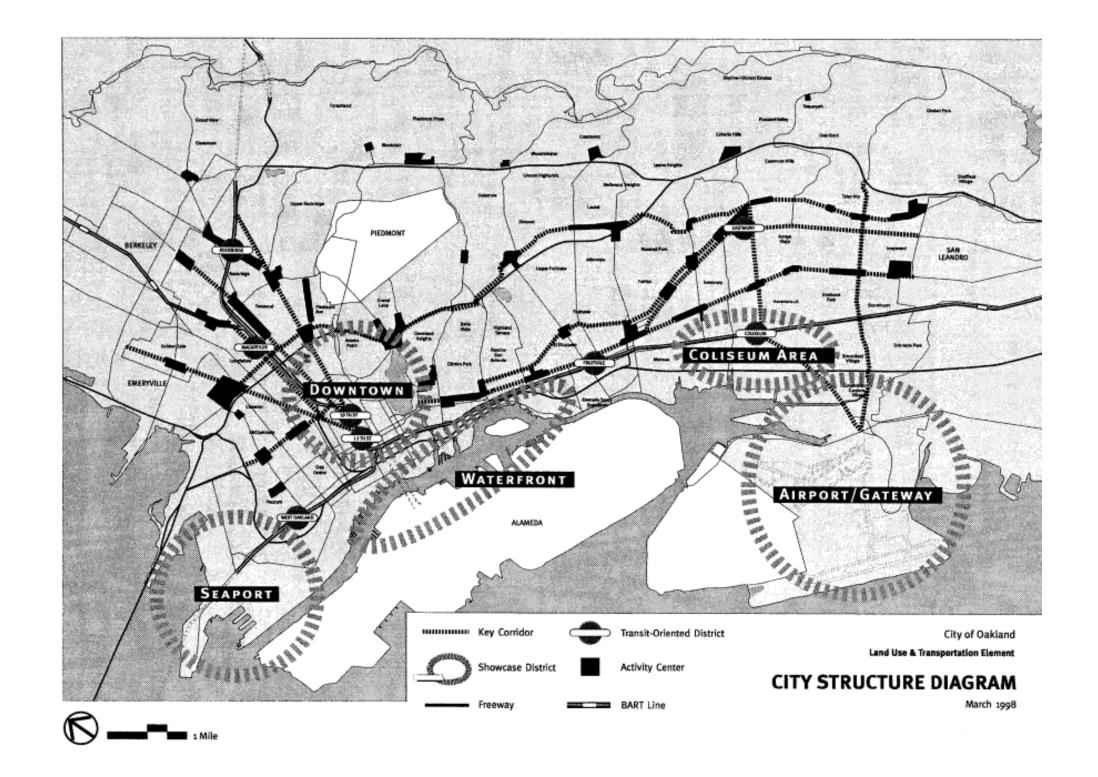


Background: Land Use and Transportation Element

Last comprehensively updated in 1998

Previous areas of focus:

- Industry and commerce
- Transportation and Transit-Oriented Development
- Downtown, Waterfront and other showcase areas
- Neighborhoods



Recent Planning Efforts





City of Oakland Department of Transportation **Oakland Walks!** 2017 Pedestrian Plan Update

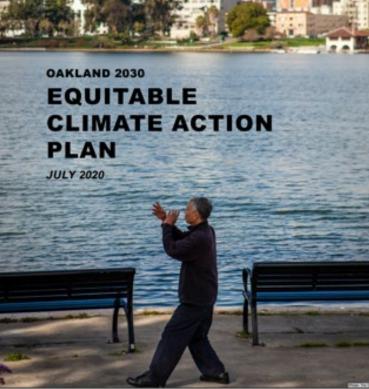




OAKLAND







FINAL







WNING NIR AIR he West Oakland Community Action Plan - Volume 1: The Plan

October 2019





West Oaklan licators Project

LUTE Update: Big Picture Questions

- How can we create more equitable distribution of opportunity in our neighborhoods?
- How can we make it easier, safer, and more accessible for people to get where they need to go without a car?
- How can transportation policies promote economic development?
- How can transportation policies support climate action?
- How can transportation policies advance racial and social equity?
- How can the plan build upon existing work and community planning efforts and priorities?



LUTE Update: Transportation Focus

Increasing focus on:

- Access and proximity to destinations and essential amenities
 - Walkable, livable neighborhoods
 - Human-scale urban design and placemaking •
- Greenhouse gas emissions and air quality
- **Emerging technology and Intelligent Transportation Systems**
- Equity
- Safety/Vision Zero
- Regional Connectivity (Link21)







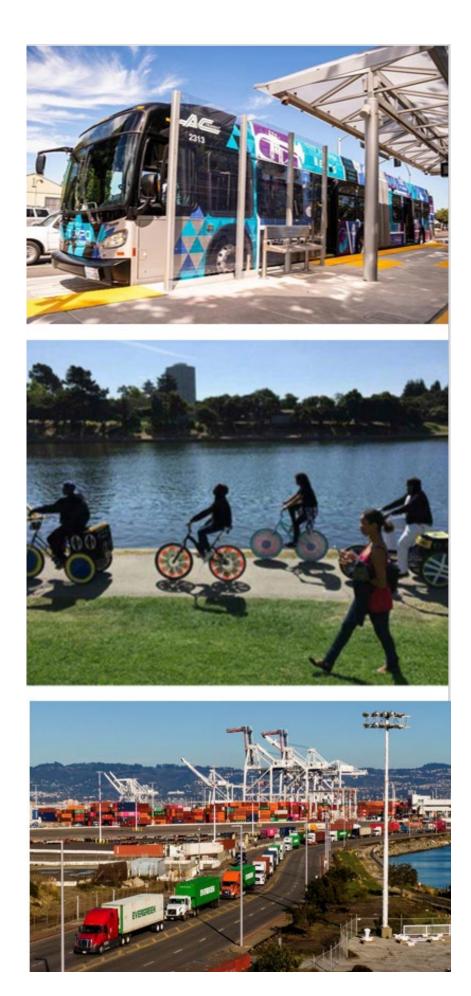
LUTE Update: Transportation Guidance

Related laws and policies:

- Complete Streets (AB 1358, 2008: must plan for multimodal transportation networks)
- Greenhouse gas reduction targets (AB 32 and SB 32)
- Coordinating land use, transportation, and housing planning (SB 375)
- Shift in CEQA evaluation from LOS to VMT (SB 743)
- Air quality (AB 617)
- Evacuation planning (SB 99 and AB 747)
- Regional Transit Oriented Communities Policy (MTC/ABAG)







Issues of Interest from Recent Engagement

- Street safety and reducing collisions
 - Traffic/safety issues around schools
- I-980 redevelopment
- Link21
- Supporting zero-emissions trucks
- Equity & truck routes (I-580 study)
- Goods movement
- Road Maintenance
- Pedestrian environment/streets as placemaking
- Slow streets/flex streets
- Universal design
- Micromobility

- Infill transit stations
- Transit accessibility
- Transit planning for a variety of trip types
- How to allocated service
- Needs based, low-cost fares for BART
- BRT on highways
- Subsidized fa benefits
- Utilize existin spaces

How to allocate funding and distribute transit line

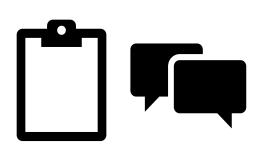
- Subsidized fare for last mile/universal basic mobility
- Utilize existing unused parking spaces/monetize

Process and Next Steps



Phase 2 Timeline

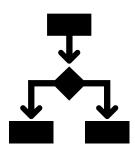
FALL 2024 (NOW)



Initial Engagement

Build on Phase 1 input and get thoughts on Phase 2 issues and strategies

WINTER 2024 – SPRING 2025



Develop **Alternatives**

Evaluate different options, concepts, and tradeoffs to achieving community goals

SPRING 2025 – SUMMMER 2025



Preferred Alternative

Combine preferred alternatives concepts into the **Preferred Plan**

*Community engagement opportunities and feedback loops (where the City shares how input has been incorporated) to occur at all steps

SPRING 2025 – SUMMMER 2025



Element Development

Using community input, develop elements for public review

SPRING 2025 – SUMMMER 2025



Hearings and Adoption

Elements go to decisionmakers for consideration

Community Engagement



Image: Deeply rooted youth fellows and Unity council members at the Oakland General Plan table, Source: Karla Guerra



Focus on Oakland's most impacted residents

- Working class communities
- Communities of color
- Unhoused
- Formerly incarcerated
- Youth
- injustices

Engagement Events:

- Tabling at Existing Community Events
- Neighborhood and Townhall Workshops •
- **Discussion Groups** •
- **Decisionmaker Meetings** \bullet
- Online Engagement ۲

Communities experiencing environmental

Community Engagement & Next Steps

Current - Initial Engagement & Data Assembly

- Assembly of Interdepartmental Teams and General Plan Advisory Committee (GPAC)
- Round 1: Town Hall Meetings and Presentations to Boards & Commissions
- Pop-up/events tabling
- Online and in-person survey

Deliverables: Baseline Assessment, Opportunity Sites evaluation

Next – Alternatives Development & Evaluation, and Ground Truthing

- Ongoing Interdepartmental and GPAC Meetings
- Round 2: Town Hall Meetings and Presentations to Boards & Commissions
- Ongoing pop-up/events tabling
- Focused workshops, charettes, and targeted engagement
- Online and in-person survey

Deliverables: Equity Analysis, Draft Alternatives and Preferred Alternative

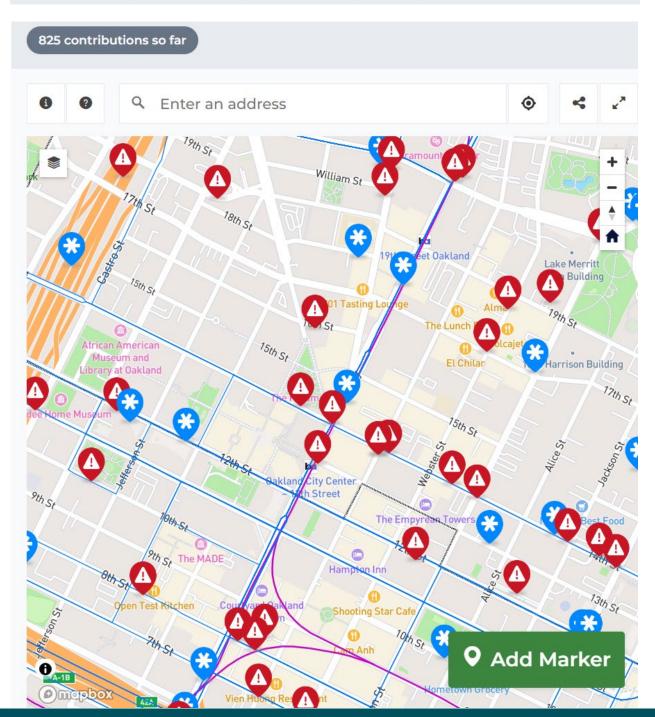
Spring 2025 – Alternative Refinement; Element Development (Vision and supporting goals, policies, and implementation measures); EIR Update

Question 12. Transportation Issues and Solutions

What transportation-related issues exist in your neighborhood? For example,

- Buses don't come often
- No shade at bus stops
- Not enough parking
- Schools backup traffic
- Vehicle collisions or speeding
- Abandoned vehicles
- Scooters block the sidewalk, etc.

What ideas do you have to improve issues in your neighborhood?



How will we coordinate to align the LUTE and the Pedestrian Plan updates?

- **Interdepartmental Coordination Meetings**
- **General Plan and Pedestrian Plan Update Coordination** \bullet
 - Plan updates
 - LUTE development to occur once an alternative is identified (Spring/Summer 2025)
 - Coordinated outreach walking tours
 - Data sharing

What is BPAC's role in General Plan development?

- Policy and Legislative Committee/LUTE team working sessions
- Presentations to the full BPAC for feedback on key deliverables
- General Plan Advisory Committee (GPAC) Liaison

Discussion

Discussion Questions for BPAC

- How can the LUTE build upon existing work and community planning efforts and priorities? What other efforts should we be aware of?
- Of the issues the BPAC has identified, what solutions or transportation policies are lacksquareappropriate for the LUTE versus the Pedestrian Plan?
- What are potential land use and transportation conflicts with BPAC Priorities?





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Visit the General Plan Update website for more information and to sign-up for regular updates: oaklandca.gov/topics/general-plan-update

Contact Us:

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