## DOWNTOWN OAKLAND SPECIFIC PLAN ZONING

Introduction and Land Use Activities, May 11, 2022











INTRO 10 MIN 6:00-6:10

WELCOME

PRESENTATION 20 MIN 6:10-6:25 PRESENTATION: ZONING & LAND USE ACTIVITIES

QUESTIONS 15 MIN 6:30-6:45

Q & A

DISCUSSION 25 MIN 6:45-7:10

SMALL GROUP DISCUSSION

DISCUSSION 15 MIN 7:10-7:25

LARGE GROUP REPORT-BACK

NEXT STEPS 5 MIN 7:25-7:30

NEXT STEPS & FEEDBACK OPTIONS



#### INTRO 10 MIN

## PRESENTATION 20 MIN

QUESTIONS 15 MIN

DISCUSSION 25 MIN

DISCUSSION 15 MIN

NEXT STEPS 5 MIN

## PRESENTATION: ZONING & LAND USE ACTIVITIES



INTRODUCTION

INTRODUCTION TO DOSP & ZONING

**ZONING MAP** 

ZONING REGULATIONS

**RESIDENTIAL** 

RESIDENTIAL ACTIVITIES

COMMERCIAL

COMMERCIAL ACTIVITIES

**INDUSTRIAL** 

INDUSTRIAL ACTIVITIES

**NEXT** 

**NEXT TOPICS** 



#### INTRODUCTION

### INTRODUCTION TO DOSP & ZONING

**ZONING MAP** 

RESIDENTIAL

COMMERCIAL

INDUSTRIAL

NEXT



### INTRODUCTION TO DOSP & ZONING

#### DOSP: A First for Downtown Oakland

- 1. Preliminary Draft
  - Public kick-off and ongoing public input
  - Groundbreaking equity analysis
  - Ongoing CAG, Board and Commission review
- 2. Public Review Draft
  - Community comment and revision
- 3. Environmental Impact Report (EIR) Development
  - Public Comment
  - Certification

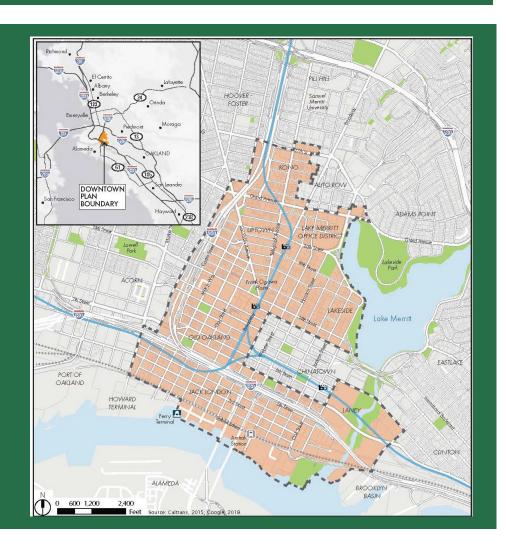




## INTRODUCTION TO DOSP & ZONING

### Implementing the DOSP

- 1. Targeted studies
- 2. Impact & development fee reassessment
- 3. City investment in housing, infrastructure, etc.
- 4. Initiatives and funding strategies
- 5. City staff allocations
- 6. Compliance with CEQA mitigation
- 7. Ongoing community monitoring and transparency
- 8. Update zoning to reflect Plan objectives





### INTRODUCTION TO DOSP & ZONING

## DOSP Objectives Guiding the Zoning Process:

- 1. Overarching Vision: Equity and Access
- 2. Economic Opportunity
- 3. Housing & Homelessness
- 4. Mobility, Safety & Connectivity
- 5. Culture Keeping
- 6. Community Health & Sustainability
- 7. Land Use & Urban Form









## INTRODUCTION TO DOSP & ZONING

DOSP Objective	Zoning Approach
Economic Opportunity	Flexibility in ground floor uses Arts & Culture overlay in BAMBD Office priority combining zone Preservation of industrial land Artisan production commercial activity Zoning Incentive Program
Housing & Homelessness	Increased residential density with community benefits, including affordable housing Allowing high-density residential in Victory Court (South Jack London Area) Permitting high-density efficiency units Zoning Incentive Program





## INTRODUCTION TO DOSP & ZONING

DOSP Objective	Zoning Approach			
Mobility, Safety & Connectivity	Green Loop Freeway zones to improve pedestrian experience Infrastructure improvements primarily implemented by DOT Extension of streets into Victory Court			
Culture Keeping	Arts & Culture overlay in BAMBD Arts & Garage District zoning to protect artists & small-scale manufacturers Relaxed rules to permit entertainment and performance venues Permitting by right of artisan production commercial activities			
Community Health & Sustainability	Sea Level Rise overlay zone Green Loop to encourage walking, biking, and use of green/recreational space Standards to protect Lake Merritt Channel for nature and recreation			
Land Use & Urban Form	Revised design standards for towers, storefronts, Green Loop and other key frontages Industrial transition in Jack London area			



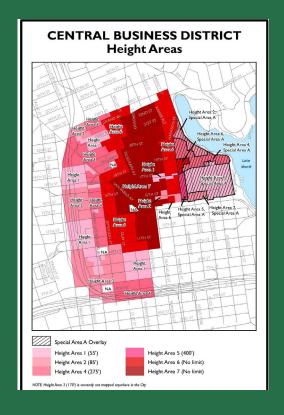
#### INTRODUCTION

### INTRODUCTION TO DOSP & ZONING

## Issues with Existing Downtown Zoning

- Does not implement the DOSP
- Zoning below 880 not consistent with the General Plan, Estuary Policy Plan, or the DOSP
- Some areas need more flexible ground floor requirements after pandemic
- Development capacity based on 2009 expectations
- Some tower design standards have proven inflexible
- Little focus on culture keeping, community benefits or equity







### INTRODUCTION TO DOSP & ZONING

## Component 1: Updated Land Use Activity Regulations (Meeting #1, tonight)

- Revised Zoning Map
- 2. Revised base zones that match the goals of the DOSP and the Estuary Policy Plan
- 3. Updated Activities Table amends the activities that are allowed by right

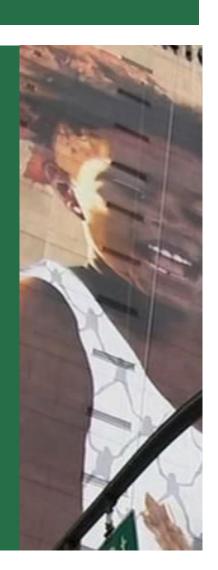




### INTRODUCTION TO DOSP & ZONING

## Component 2: New Special Districts (Mtg #2, May 16<sup>th</sup>)

- 1. Sea Level Rise Overlay
- 2. Arts & Culture Overlay (Black Arts Movement and Business District (BAMBD)
- 3. Office Priority Sites
- 4. Green Loop
- 5. Lake Merritt Channel
- 6. Freeway Zoning





### INTRODUCTION TO DOSP & ZONING

# Component 3: Property Development Standards, Height and Intensity Regs & Zoning Incentive Program (Mtg #3, Date TBD)

- 1. Revised building design standards
- 2. New height areas with increased height, residential density and nonresidential floor area ratio (FAR), if participating in the ZIP
- 3. Zoning Incentive Program (ZIP) to provide community benefits in return for increased development intensity
  - Affordable housing, below market-rate commercial space, streetscape and open space improvements, public restrooms, job training
  - Provided on-site, or fee paid to City to provide benefits off-site





#### INTRODUCTION

**ZONING MAP** 

ZONES

RESIDENTIAL

COMMERCIAL

INDUSTRIAL

NEXT

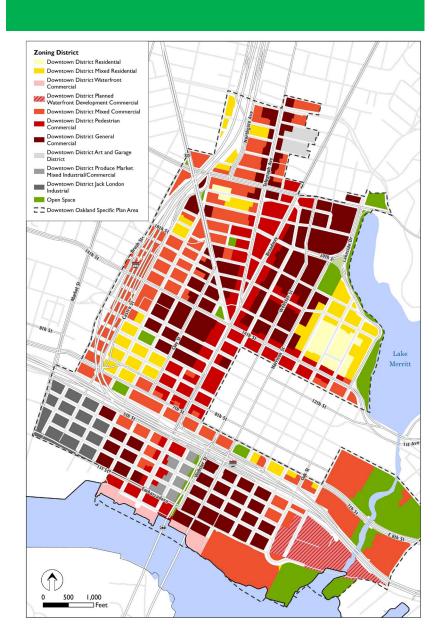


#### **ZONING**

## **ZONES**

### ■ 10 Base Zoning Districts, intended to:

- Permit housing in more areas, including work/live at appropriate locations
- Facilitate active, pedestrian-oriented uses
- Preserve industrial activities near the Port
- Promote waterfront development activities
- Support new artisan and "maker" activities
- More flexible requirements for ground floor activities
- Protect the produce market and historic districts.





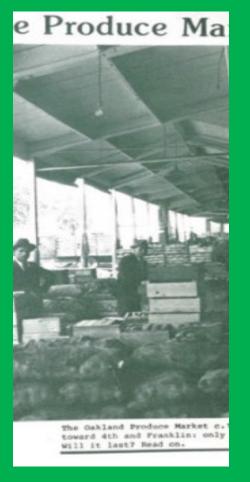
## **ZONES**

## Place-Based Regulations

- Walkable corridors and nodes
- Jack London Subdistricts
- KONO/Arts + Garage District area
- Jack London Districts





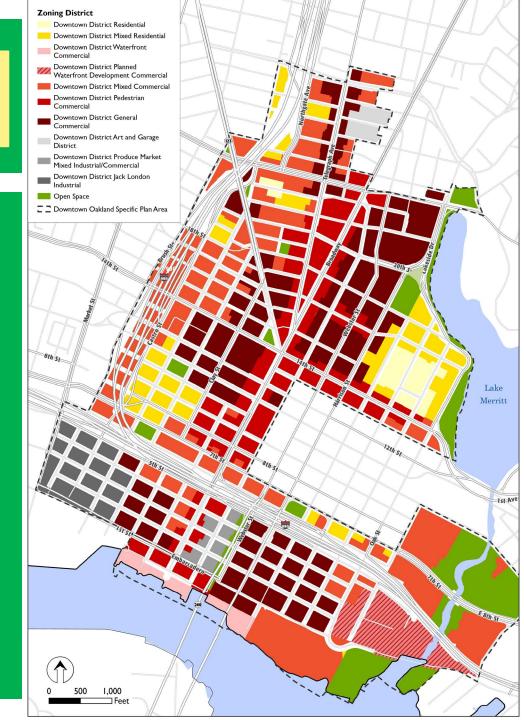




## **D-DT-R:** Residential Zone

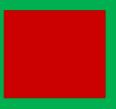
Residential development with small-scale compatible commercial uses.







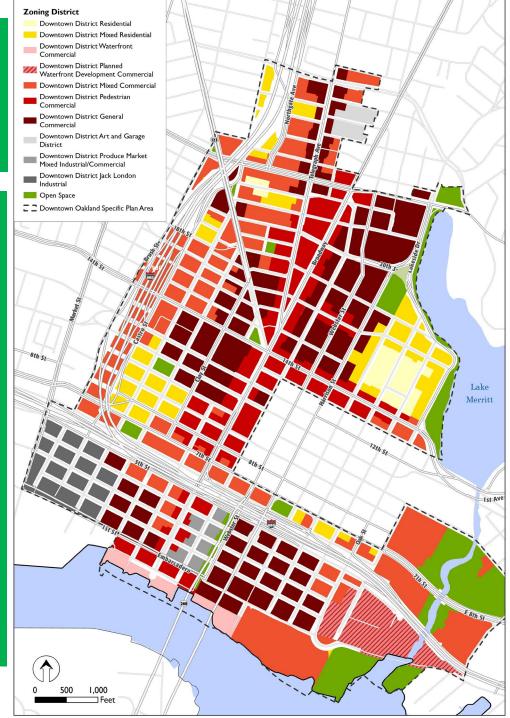
## **D-DT-P:** Pedestrian Commercial Zone



- Pedestrian-oriented retail/consumer areas
- Similar to prior CBD-P zone, but more flexible ground floor activities

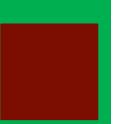




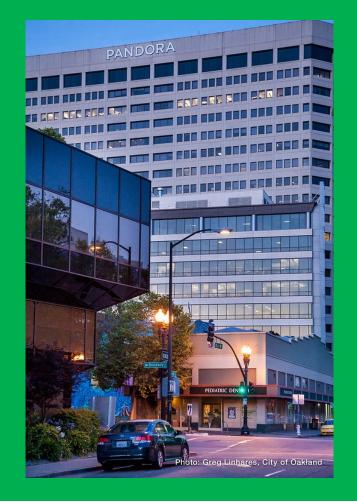


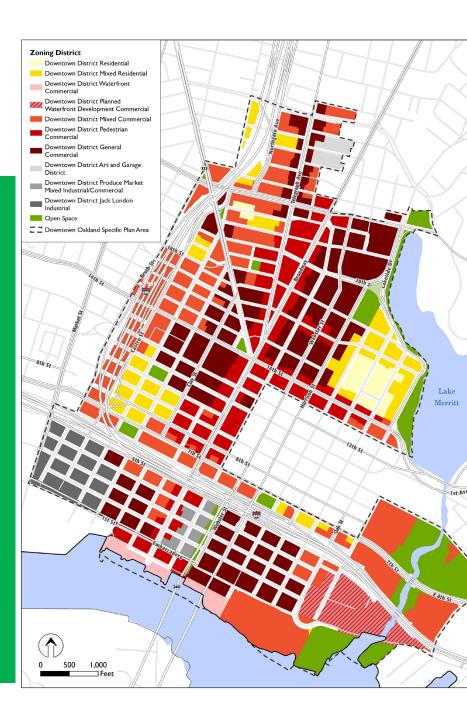


## **D-DT-C:** General Commercial Zone



- Wide range of ground-floor office/commercial activities.
- Upper-story spaces mix of commercial and residential activities.
- Includes office priority sites







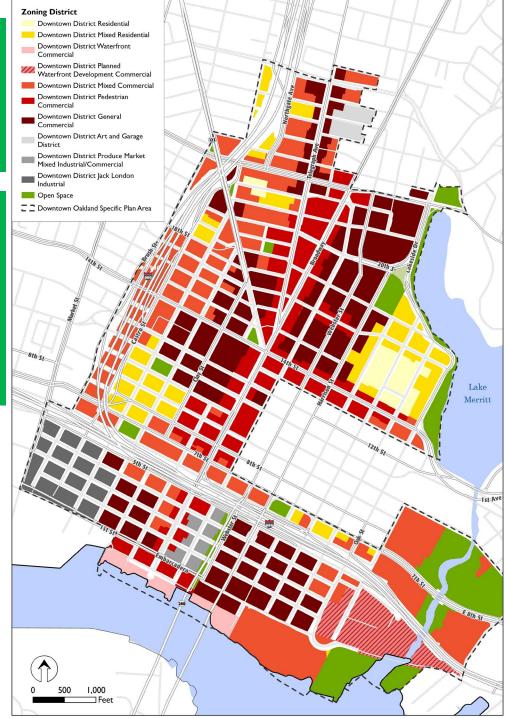
## **D-DT-CX/RX:** Mixed Commercial and Residential Zones



- Wide range of residential, commercial, and service activities
- D-DT-CX Zone allows light manufacturing activities









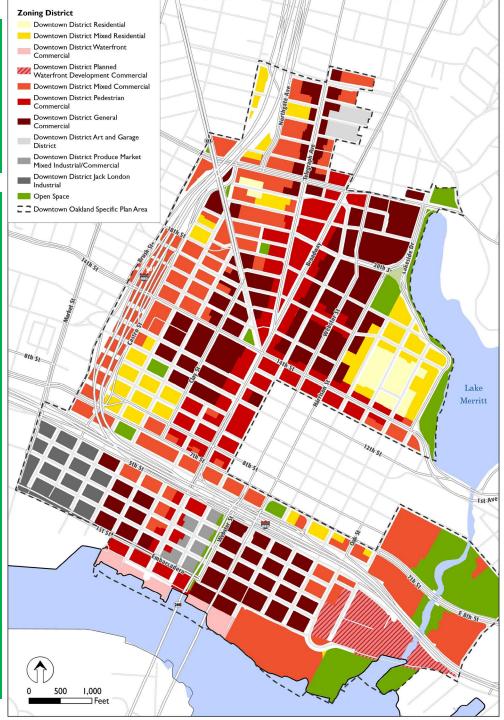
## **D-DT-PW:** Planned Waterfront Commercial Zone



- Comprehensively planned public space, streets and residential and commercial developments
- Interacts with Estuary and Lake Merritt Channel waterfronts, connects to Brooklyn Basin, addresses Sea Level Rise (through overlay)







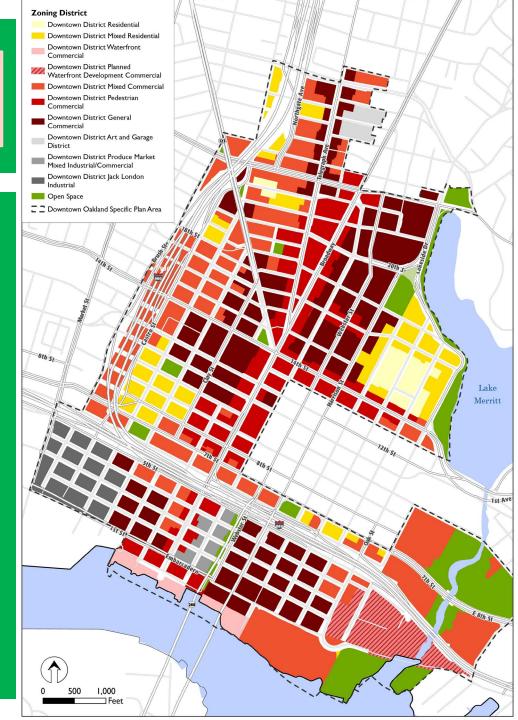


## **D-DT-P:** Estuary Waterfront Commercial Zone



Mix of marine, retail, artisan, and service businesses that connect the public to the Estuary waterfront





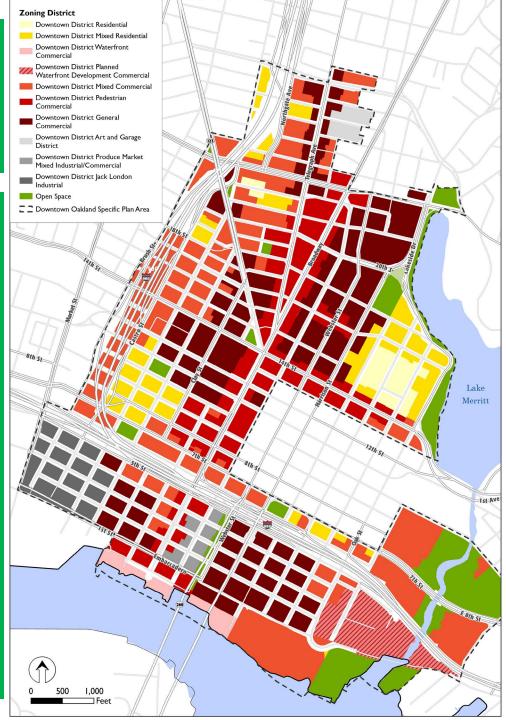


## **D-DT-AG:** Art & Garage Commercial Zone



- KONO Art + Garage District
- Encourages service and artisan activities; provide adaptable space for artisans and craftspeople
- Residential not permitted





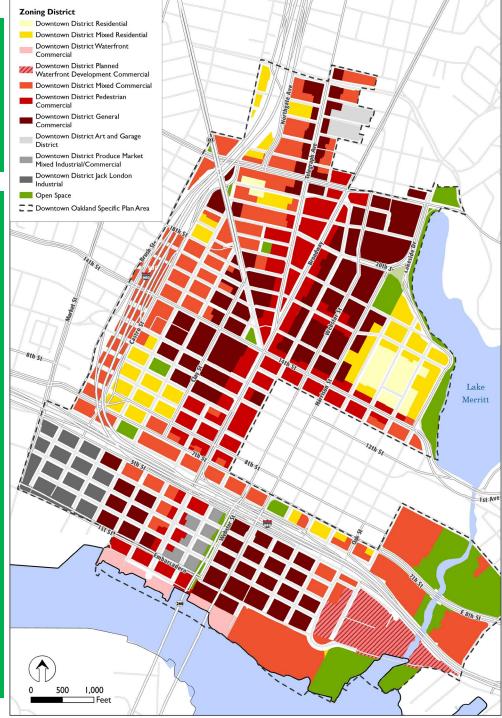


## **D-DT-PM:** Produce Market Commercial Zone



- Preserve and enhance Jack London's historic Produce Market District by restricting residential development.
- Wide range of retail and commercial and wholesale businesses
- Work/live in upper stories of existing buildings





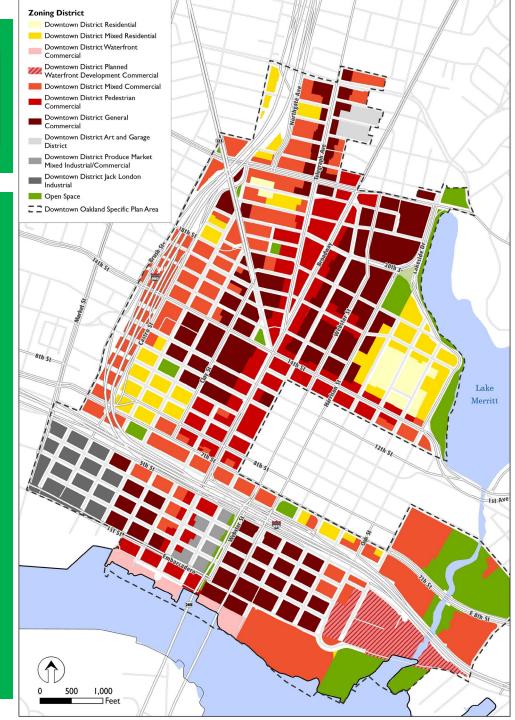


## **D-DT-JLI:** Jack London Industrial Zone



- Transition between Jack London commercial area and the 3rd Street Industrial District in West Oakland.
- Enhanced design and site plan review to ensure it does not adversely impact adjoining zones







## **ALLOWED ACTIVITIES**

#### Activities Table

- P Permitted
- C Conditionally Permitted
- Prohibited

Many activities have additional regulations or "limitations"

Activity	DT-P (Pedestrian)	DT-R (Residential)	DT-JLI (Jack London Industrial)
RESIDENTIAL			
Permanent Residential	P	P	-
COMMERCIAL			
Group Assembly Commercial	С	С	С
Artisan Production	P	P	P
Administrative	P	P	-
INDUSTRIAL			
Custom Manufacturing	С	_	C



#### INTRODUCTION

**ZONING MAP** 

**RESIDENTIAL** 

COMMERCIAL

INDUSTRIAL

NEXT

## RESIDENTIAL ACTIVITIES



**RESIDENTIAL** 

## RESIDENTIAL ACTIVITIES

## By-Right Housing Expanded

 Dense Planned Waterfront Development Commercial Zone (Victory Court)

Greater housing density encouraged through Zoning Incentive Program

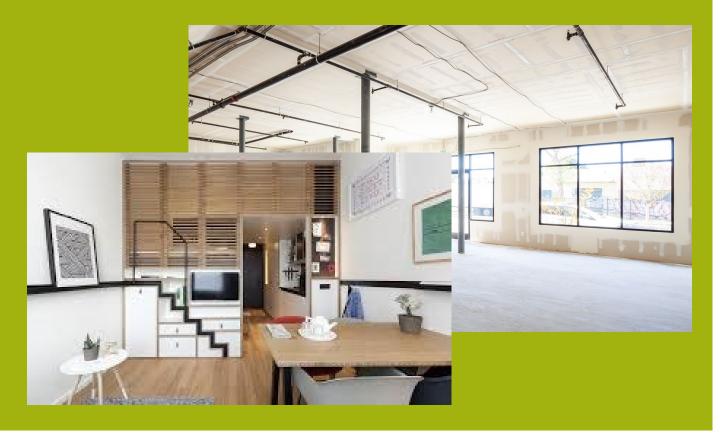


**RESIDENTIAL** 

## RESIDENTIAL ACTIVITIES

## **New Housing Opportunities**

- High-Density Efficiency Units
  - 400 sf or less
  - Affordable, accessible
- Work/Live Units
  - Support artisans and smallscale manufacturers
  - New regulations/design standards





**RESIDENTIAL** 

## RESIDENTIAL ACTIVITIES

## Housing Not Permitted in Two Commercial Districts (Except in Existing Residential Buildings)

- D-DT-AG Art and Garage
   Commercial Zone
  - Support artists and smallscale manufacturers

- D-DT-PM Produce Market Commercial
  - Protects the Produce Market



#### INTRODUCTION

**ZONING MAP** 

RESIDENTIAL

COMMERCIAL

INDUSTRIAL

NEXT

## COMMERCIAL ACTIVITIES



COMMERCIAL

## COMMERCIAL ACTIVITIES

#### **Pedestrian Zone Activation**

- New D-DT-P Pedestrian
   Commercial Zone
  - Encouraging restaurants, retail, customer-oriented services
  - Flexibility for medical services, yoga studios, gyms, offices, etc. – now allowed in 25% of blocks





#### COMMERCIAL

## COMMERCIAL ACTIVITIES

### **New Commercial Activities**

#### Artisan Production

- Define and support creation and sale of artisan products, including:
  - Painting/drawing/photography
  - Jewelry making
  - Custom framing/furniture
  - Fashion design, sewing, and textiles fabrication
- Permitted by right in new D-DT zones

- Boat and Marine-Related Sales, Rental, Repair and Servicing
  - Support traditional marina-based trades and commerce
  - D-DT-CX Mixed Commercial
  - D-DT-CPW Planned Waterfront Development Commercial
  - D-DT-CW Estuary Waterfront Commercial
  - D-DT-JLI Jack London Industrial



COMMERCIAL

## COMMERCIAL ACTIVITIES

## Other Commercial Zoning Regulations

- Office Priority (in overlay)
- Arts & Culture Combining Zone
- Group Assembly: relaxed rules to permit entertainment and performance venues



#### INTRODUCTION

**ZONING MAP** 

RESIDENTIAL

COMMERCIAL

INDUSTRIAL

INDUSTRIAL ACTIVITIES

NEXT



#### **INDUSTRIAL**

### INDUSTRIAL ACTIVITIES

- D-DT-LI Jack London Industrial District
  - Transitions from West Oakland 3rd
     Street Industrial District
  - Non-hazardous, low-impact, indoor uses conditionally permitted
  - No salvage or freight activities allowed
  - Residential uses not allowed

- Industrial activities in select commercial districts
  - Custom Manufacturing
  - Light manufacturing
  - Research and Development
  - General Warehousing



#### INTRODUCTION

**ZONING MAP** 

RESIDENTIAL

COMMERCIAL

INDUSTRIAL

NEXT

**NEXT TOPICS** 



#### **CURRENT WORK**

### **NEXT TOPICS**

- Meeting #2 (May 16<sup>th</sup>)
  - Special Districts:
    - Sea Level Rise Overlay
    - Arts & Culture Overlay (Black Arts Movement and Business District (BAMBD)
    - Office Priority Sites
    - Green Loop
    - Lake Merritt Channel
    - Freeway Zoning

- Meeting #3 (Date TBD)
  - Property DevelopmentStandards
  - Height and Intensity Regulations
  - Zoning Incentive Program



#### INTRO 10 MIN

## PRESENTATION 20 MIN

QUESTIONS 15 MIN

DISCUSSION 25 MIN

DISCUSSION 15 MIN

NEXT STEPS 5 MIN Q & A



#### INTRO 10 MIN

PRESENTATION 20 MIN

QUESTIONS 15 MIN

DISCUSSION 25 MIN

DISCUSSION 15 MIN

NEXT STEPS 5 MIN

## SMALL GROUP DISCUSSION



## SMALL GROUP DISCUSSION

### Questions for Discussion

- 1. Would you change any designations on the Zoning Map?
- 2. Are there activities that you think should be permitted or disallowed in specific areas or zones? To what end?
- 3. Are there any other ideas on how zoning tools could be used to implement the DOSP goals?



#### INTRO 10 MIN

PRESENTATION 20 MIN

QUESTIONS 15 MIN

DISCUSSION 25 MIN

DISCUSSION 15 MIN

NEXT STEPS 5 MIN

## LARGE GROUP REPORT-BACK



#### INTRO 10 MIN

PRESENTATION 20 MIN

QUESTIONS 15 MIN

DISCUSSION 25 MIN

DISCUSSION 15 MIN

NEXT STEPS 5 MIN

NEXT STEPS & FEEDBACK OPTIONS



#### **NEXT STEPS**

### **NEXT STEPS & FEEDBACK OPTIONS**

- More information:
  - Website: <u>bit.ly/OakDOSP</u>
  - Review a <u>summary of changes</u>, <u>maps</u> & <u>text of amendments</u>
  - Watch <u>videos</u> about the DOSP and zoning
- Feedback Options
  - Comment on interactive draft (Konveio)
  - Survey (to be sent to mailing list sign up <u>here</u>)
  - Email <u>PlanDowntownOakland@oaklandca.gov</u>
  - Attend upcoming meetings

## DOWNTOWN OAKLAND SPECIFIC PLAN ZONING

Introduction and Land Use Activities, May 11, 2022



